

μ

μ Chebyshev

μ μ f(x),

$u(X) \geq 0$

$c > 0$

$$P(u(X) \geq c) \leq \frac{E(u(X))}{c}$$

$$P(u(X) < c) \geq 1 - \frac{E(u(X))}{c}$$

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$$E(u(X)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} u(X) f(x) dx =$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{u(X) < c} u(X) f(x) dx + \int_{u(X) \geq c} u(X) f(x) dx \geq$$

$$\int_{u(X) \geq c} u(X) f(x) dx \geq \int_{u(X) \geq c} cf(x) dx = cP(u(X) \geq c)$$

$$P(u(X) \geq c) \leq \frac{E(X)}{c}$$

μ

- **Markov**

$$P(X \geq a) \leq \frac{E(X)}{a}$$

- **Chebyshev**

$$P(|X - \mu| \geq k\sigma) \leq \frac{1}{k^2}$$

$$P(|X - \mu| < k\sigma) \geq 1 - \frac{1}{k^2}$$

