

# μ : ATM / IP over ATM / LANE / VLAN



μ μ

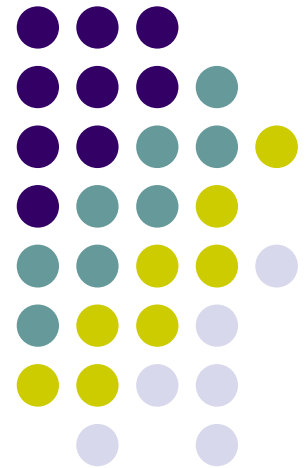
μ

μ

&

.

μ



# ATM



- Asynchronous Transfer Mode

- cell relay

ATM

forum

ITU-T

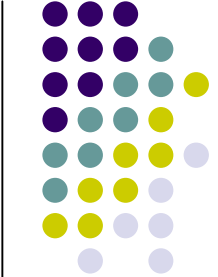
- ATM χρησιμοποιεί ασύγχρονη πολυπλεξία TDM (asynchronous TDM)

- (  $\mu$  – cells )

$\mu$

- $\mu$

**virtual circuits**



$\mu$

$\mu$   
(Quality of Service)

Video

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(

)

ATM

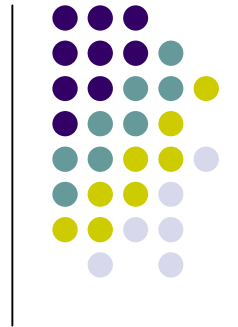
$\mu$

$\mu$

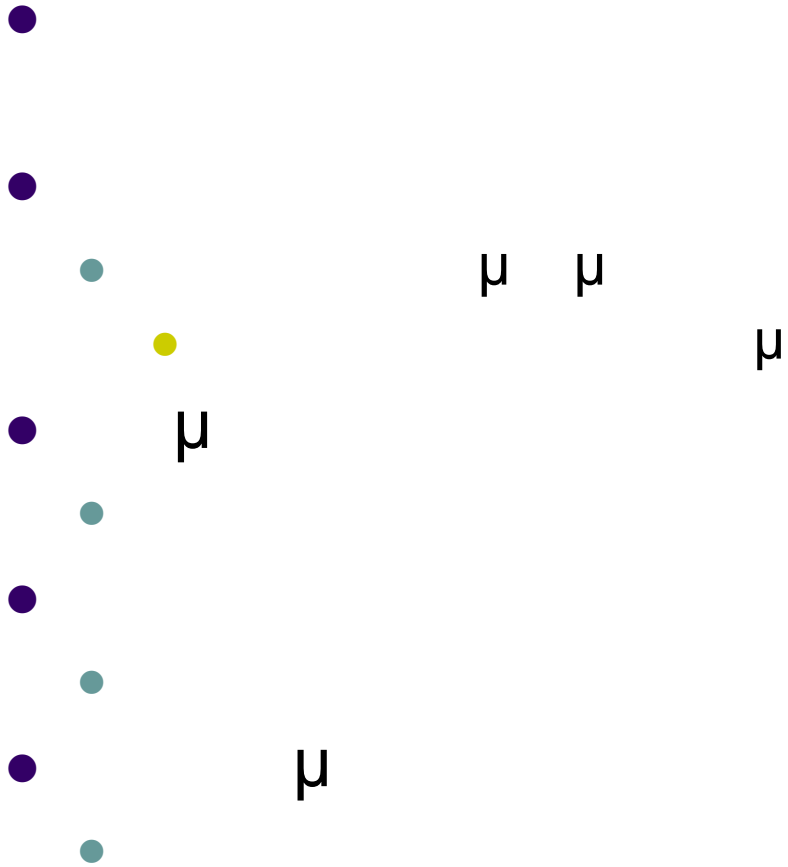
$\mu$

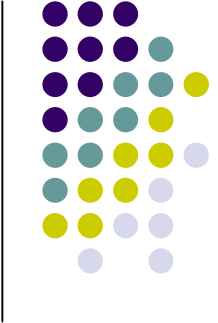
$\mu$

$\mu$



(end-to-end)





$\mu$  :



$\mu$



$\mu$

$\mu\mu$



$\mu$



$\mu$

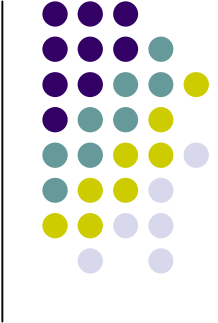
—

(cells),

$\mu$

$\mu$

5



—

μ

• μ μ :  
• μ μ  
• bit μ  
• μ bit μ  
• μ : μ μ  
• μ : μ μ  
• μ : μ μ

μ

μ

μ

,

bits

μ

μ

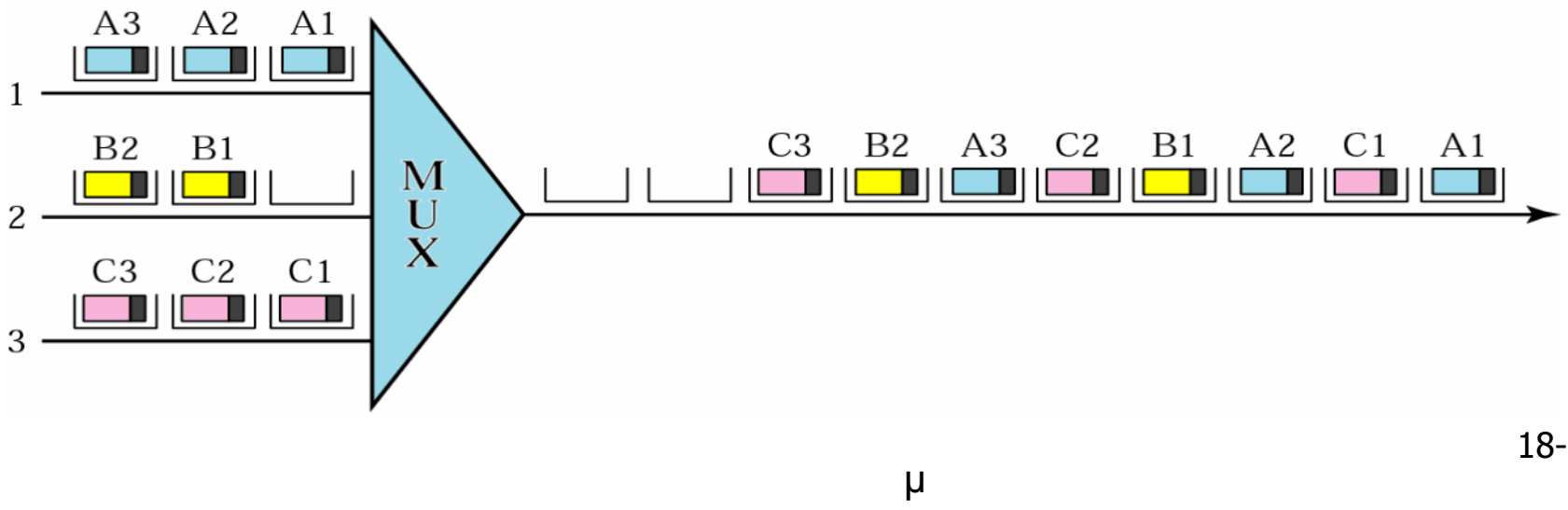
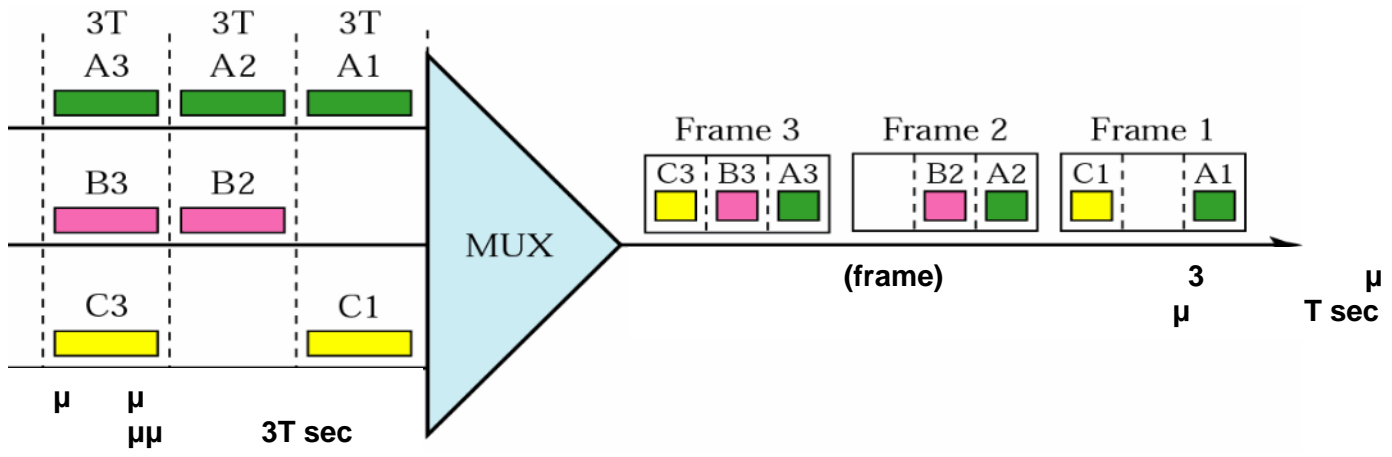
μ

LAN

μ

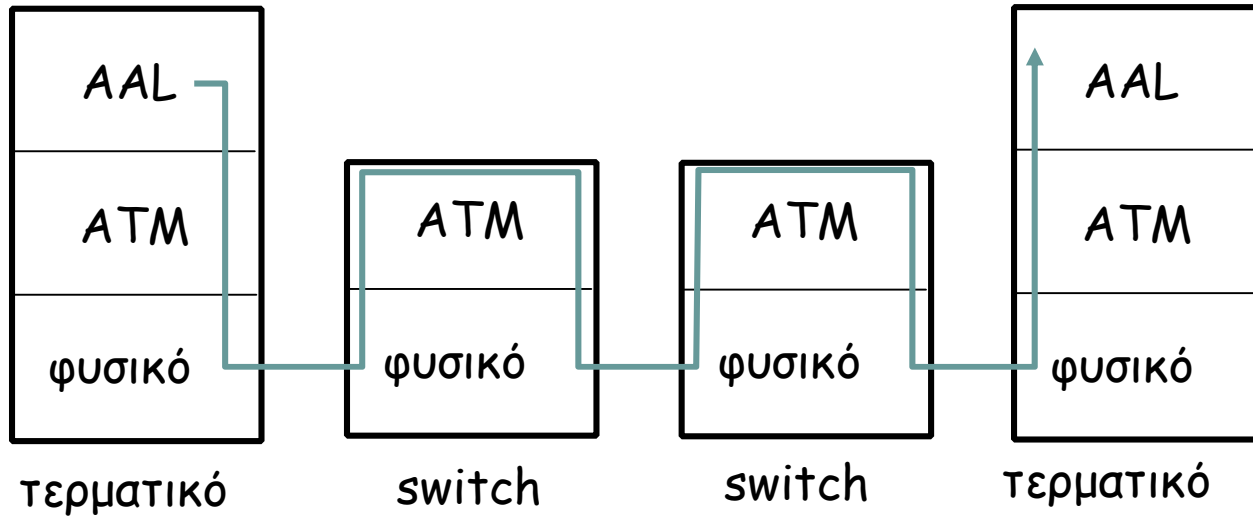


# TDM





# ATM (1)



- μ (adaptation layer): μ

- μ μ / μ

- μ μ μ

- ATM :

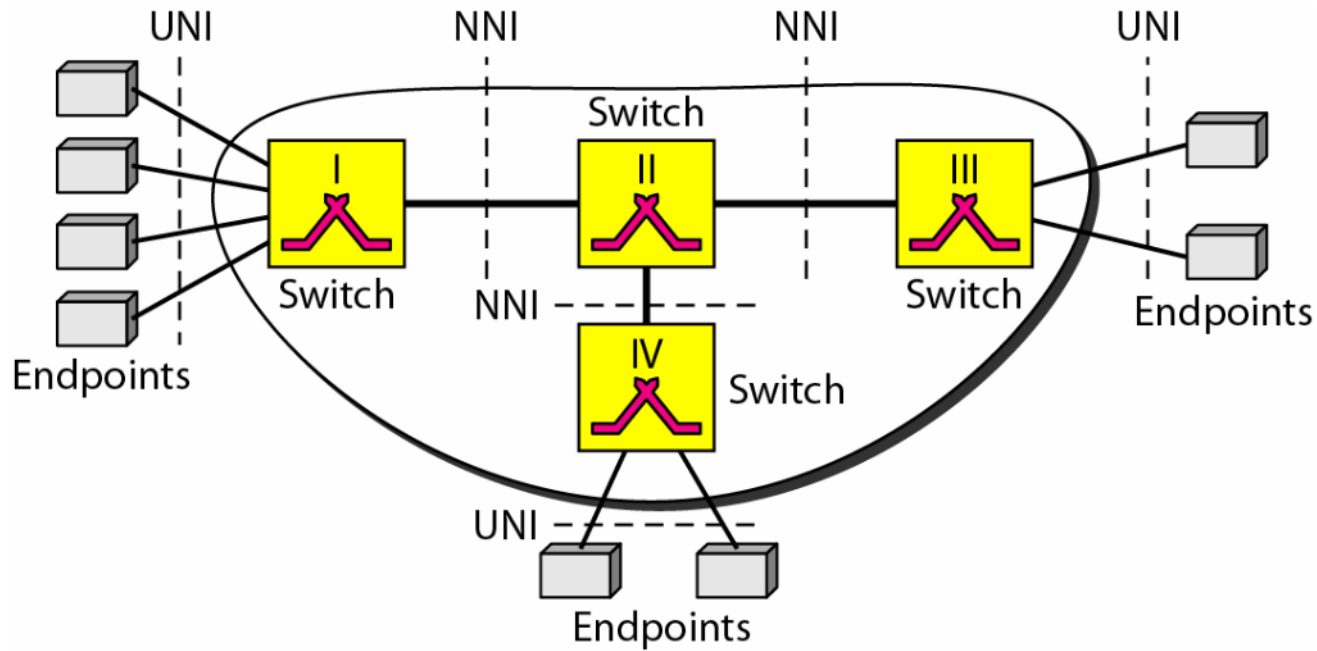
- μ , μ

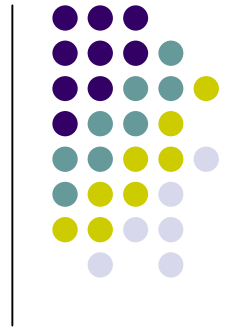
-



# ATM (2)

- UNI: - (user-to-network interface)
- NNI: - (network-to-network interface)





μ



(cell)

μ

μ

μ

μ

,



53 bytes



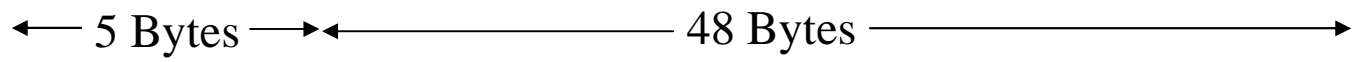
48

μ

μ



5 bytes



μ



(1)

μ

μ



- User to Network Interface – UNI
- Network to Network Interface – NNI



μ

ATM

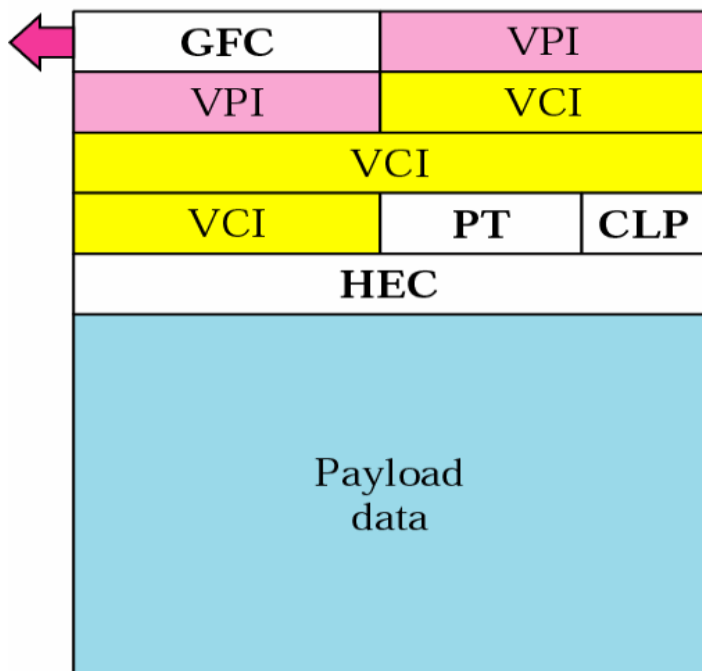
μ



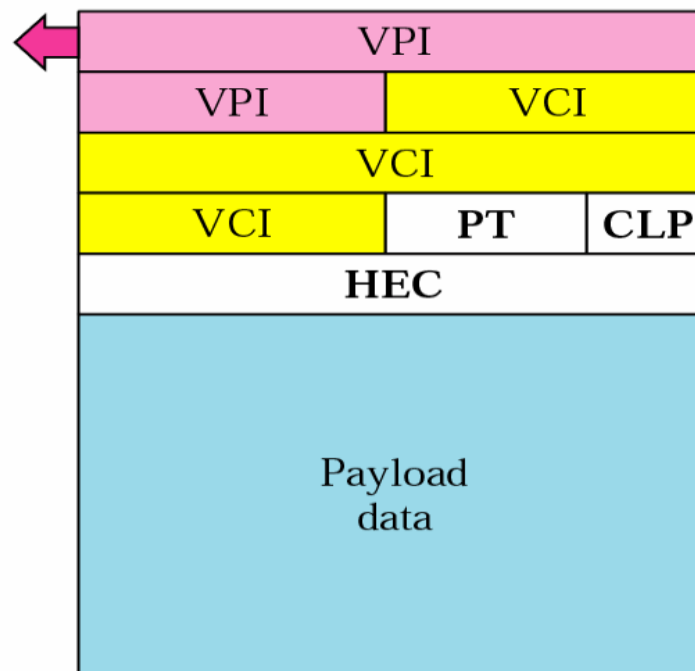
(2)

GFC: Generic flow control  
VPI: Virtual path identifier  
VCI: Virtual channel identifier

PT: Payload type  
CLP: Cell loss priority  
HEC: Header error control



UNI

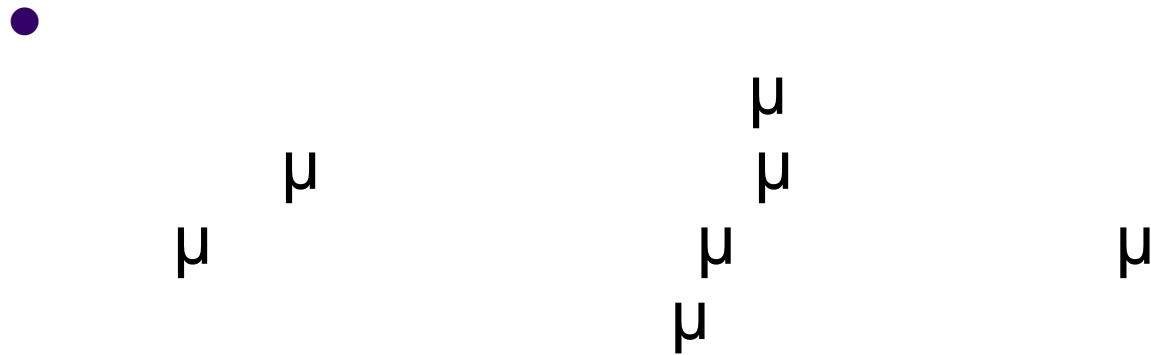


$\mu$



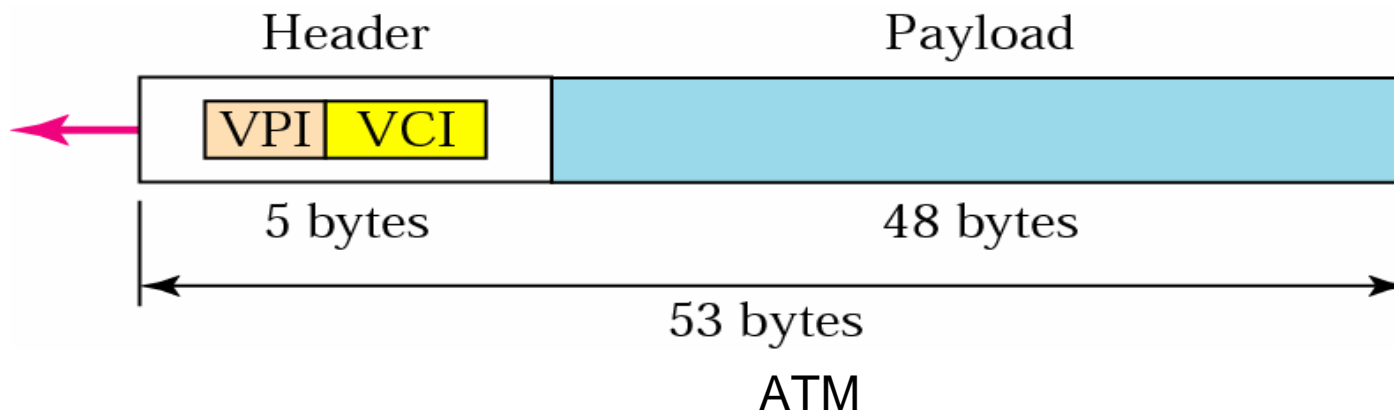
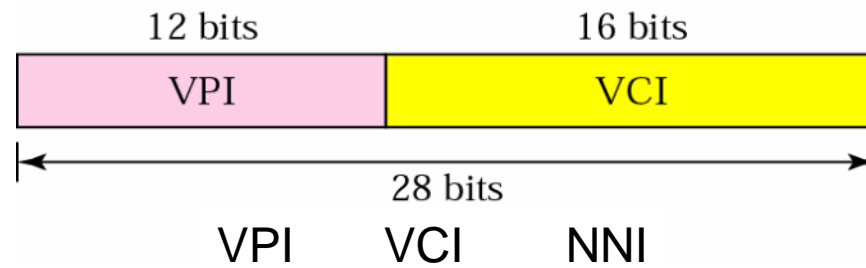
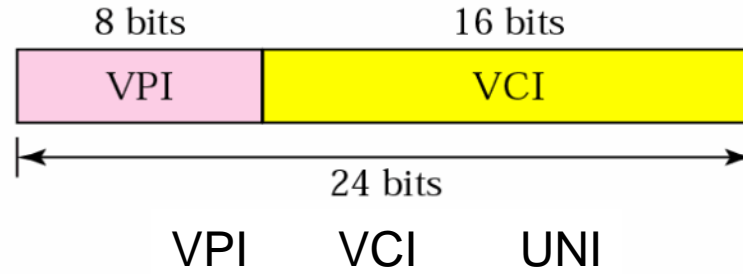
# ATM

- $\mu$ 
  - VPI (Virtual Path Identifier)
  - VCI (Virtual Channel Identifier)





# UNI -

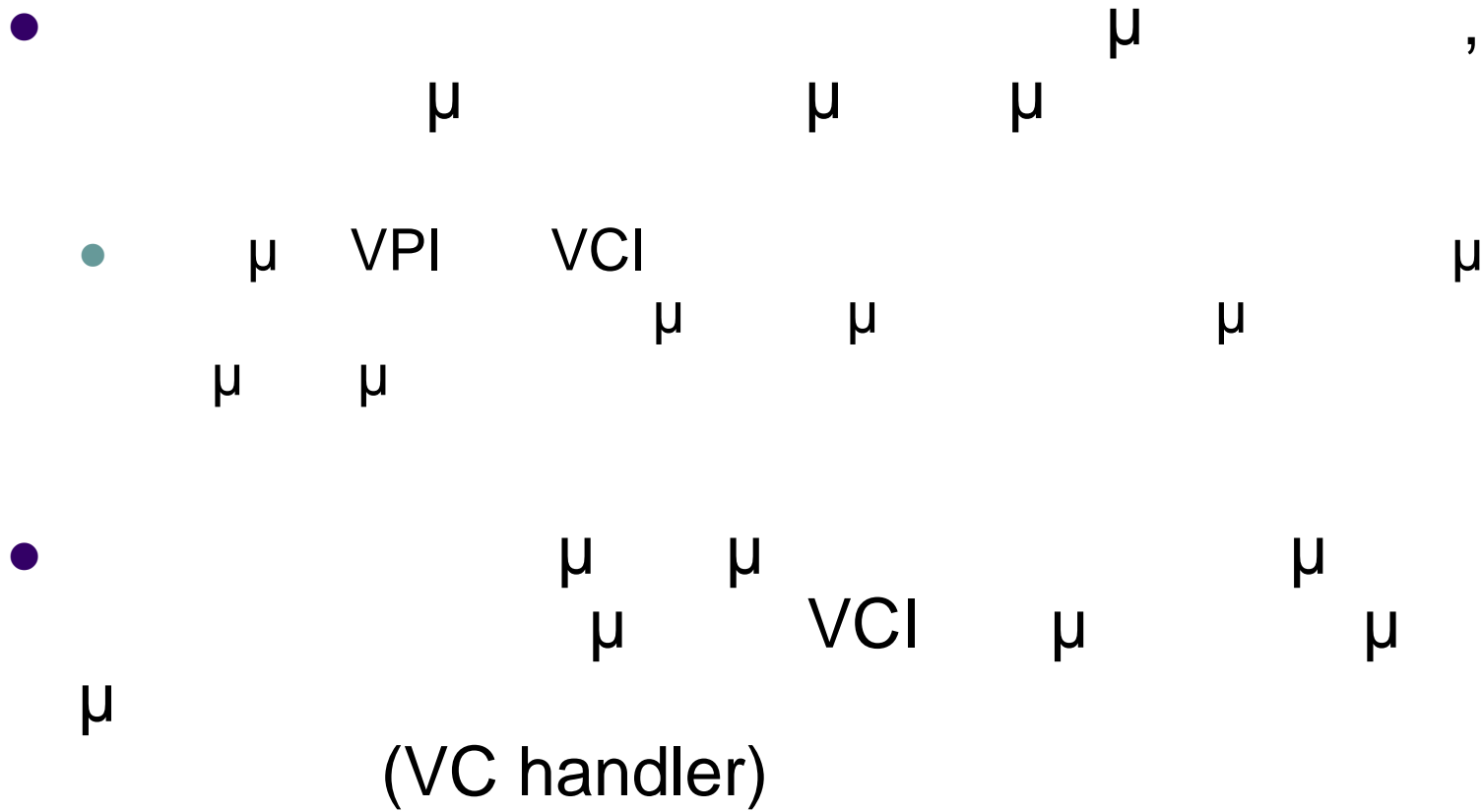








# Virtual Channels (VC) (2)



# Virtual Channels (VC) (3)



- 

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

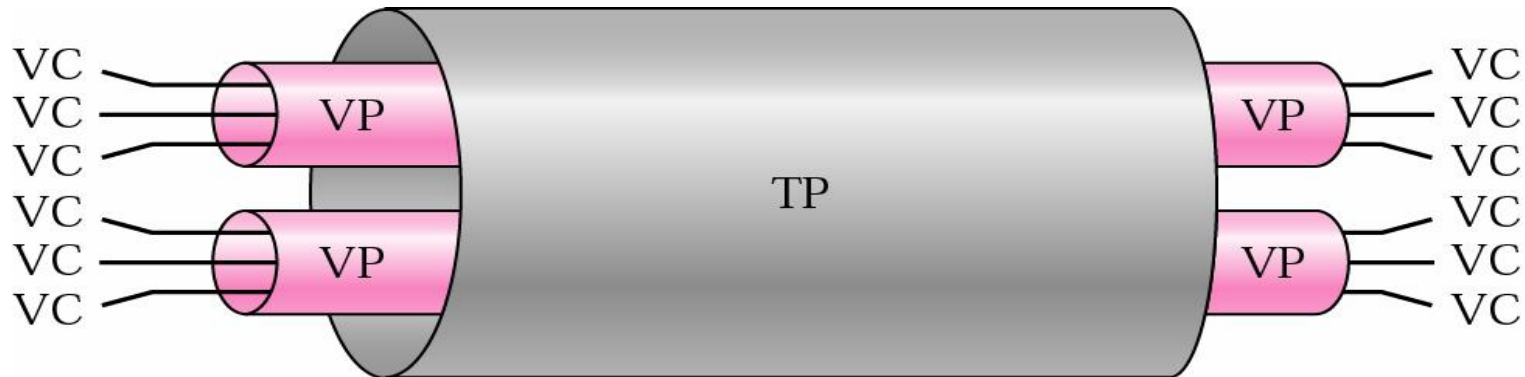
- Transmission path - TP
- Virtual path (VP)
- Virtual circuit (VC)

- 

$\mu$

**VPI**

**VCI**



$\mu$



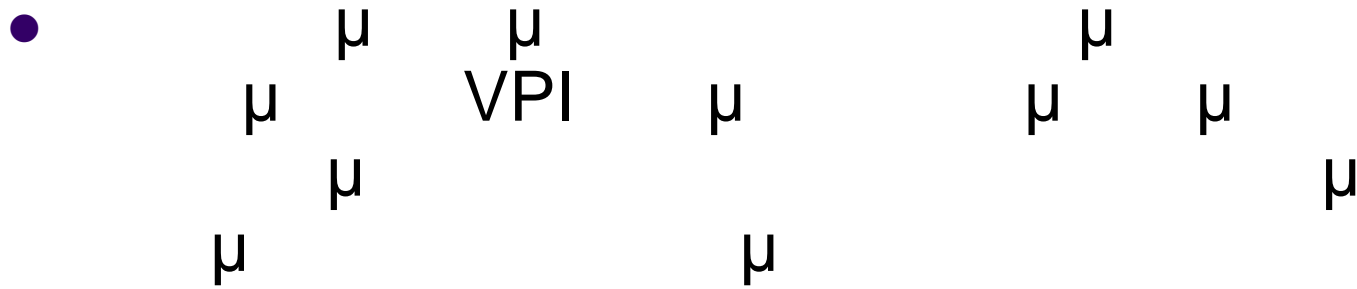
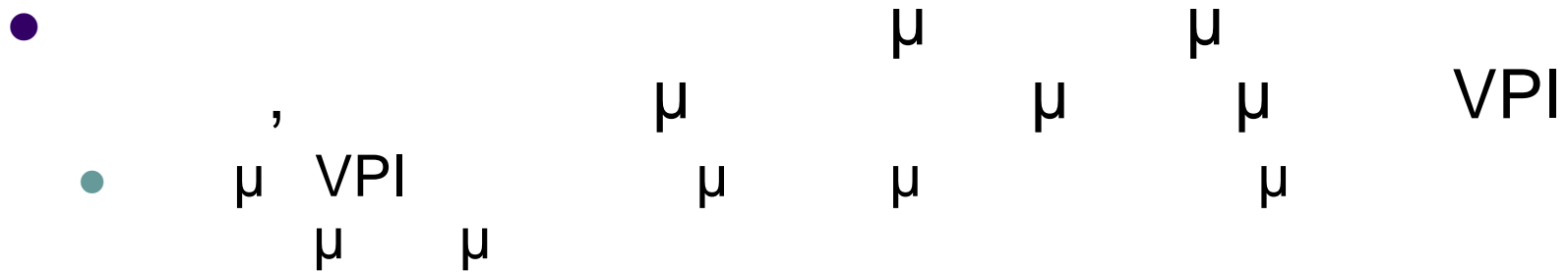


# Virtual Paths (VPs) (1)

- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- VP ATM  $\mu$  VPI
- $\mu$  VCI
- $\mu$   $\mu$  VPI



# Virtual Paths (VPs) (2)

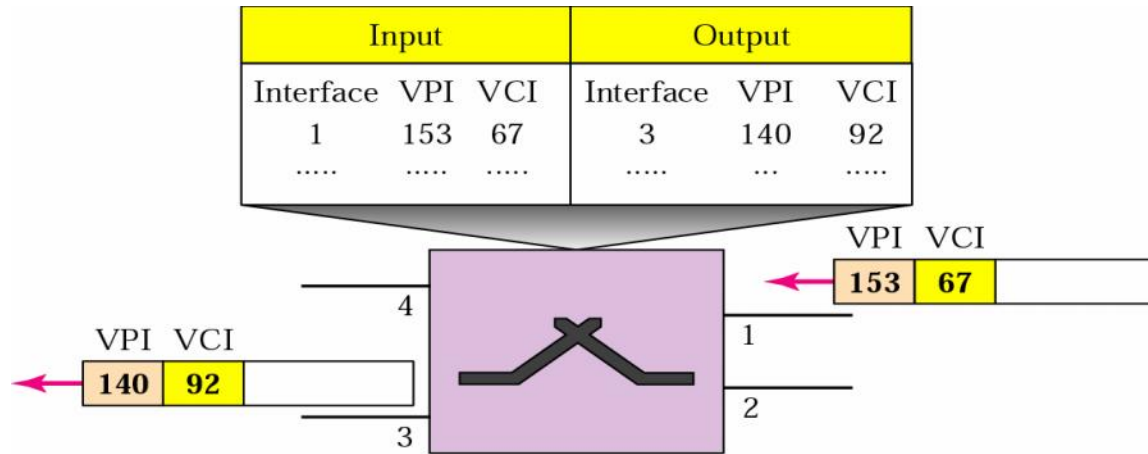
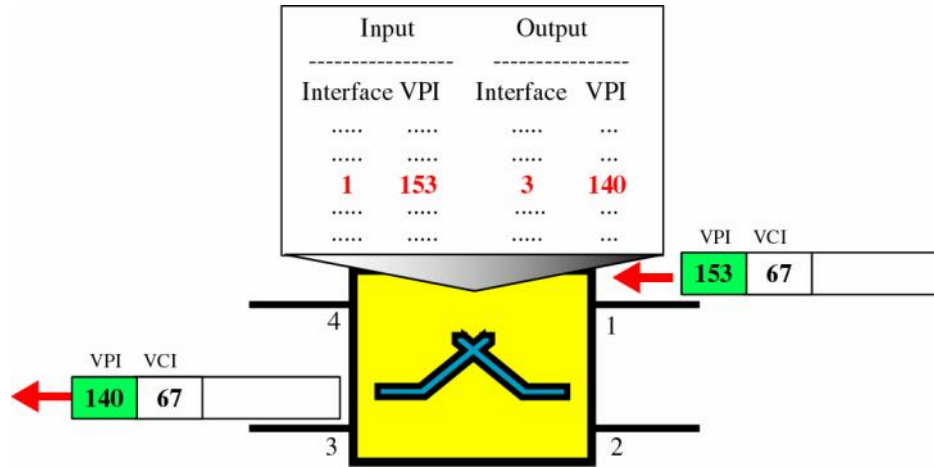


μ

μ

VP

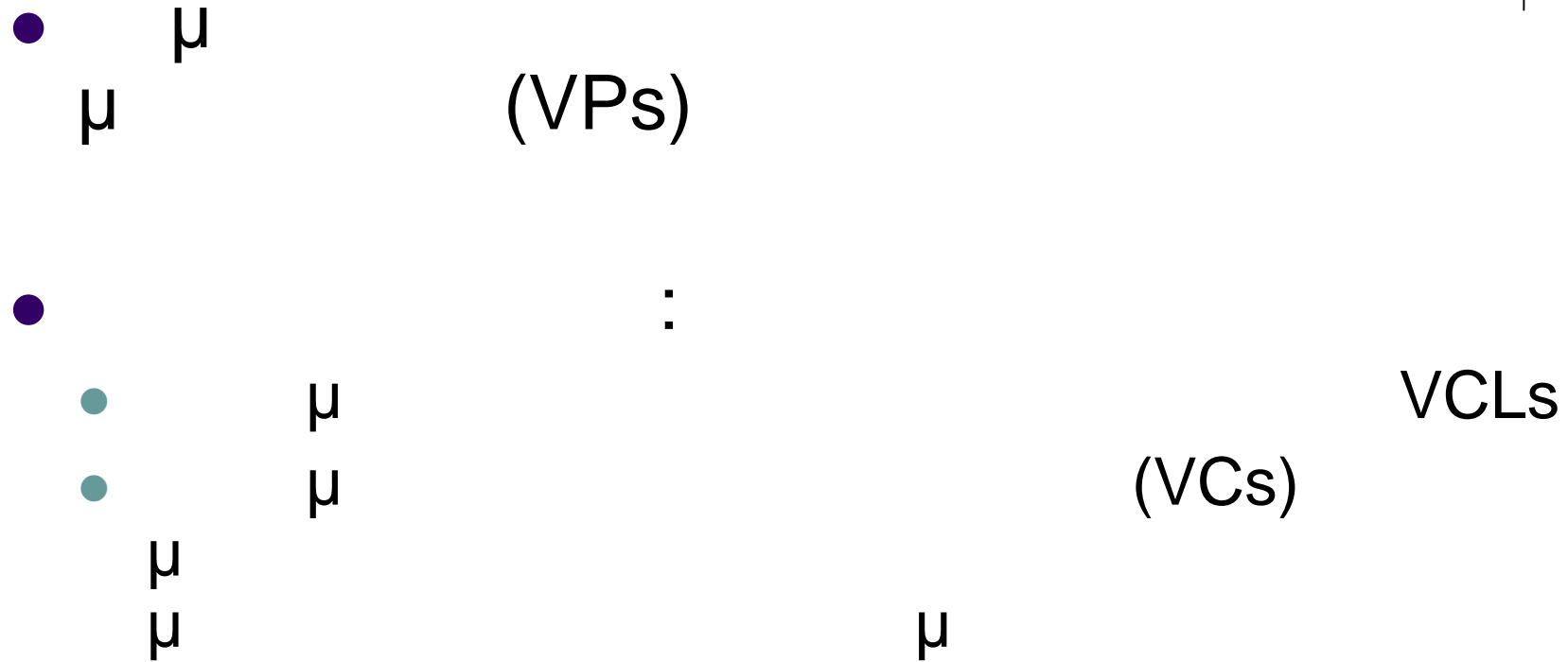
VPC

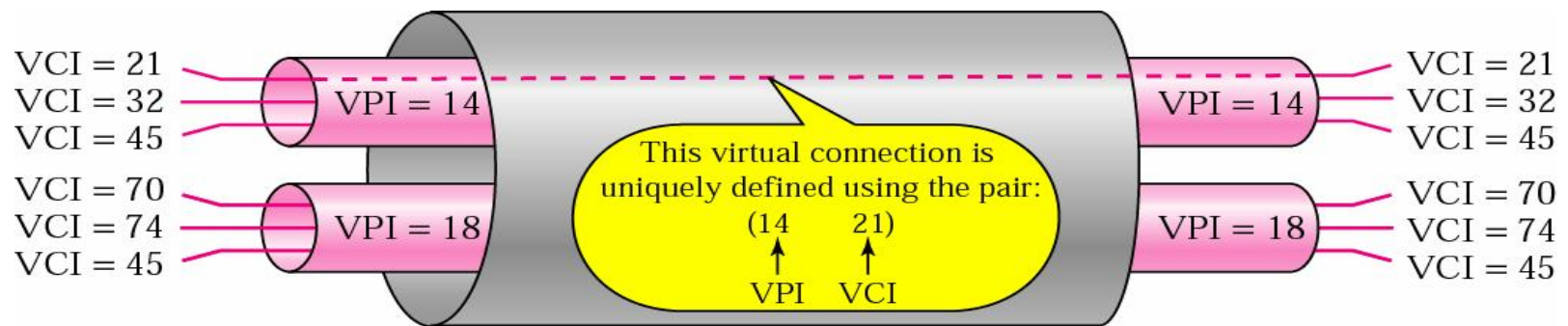
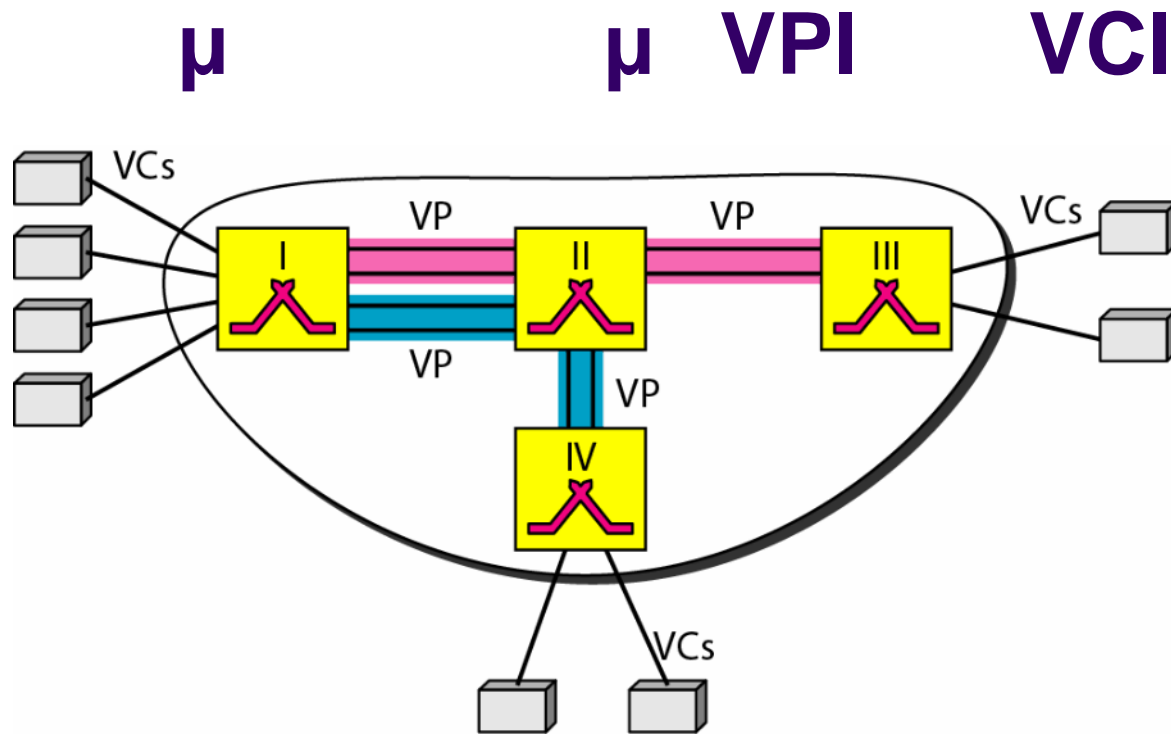


μ



# Virtual Path Connections (VPCs)









# (AAL) (1)

•

μ

μ

μ μ

• μ  
48

bytes

μ

•

μ

•

μ

,

μ

μ

•

μ

•

μ

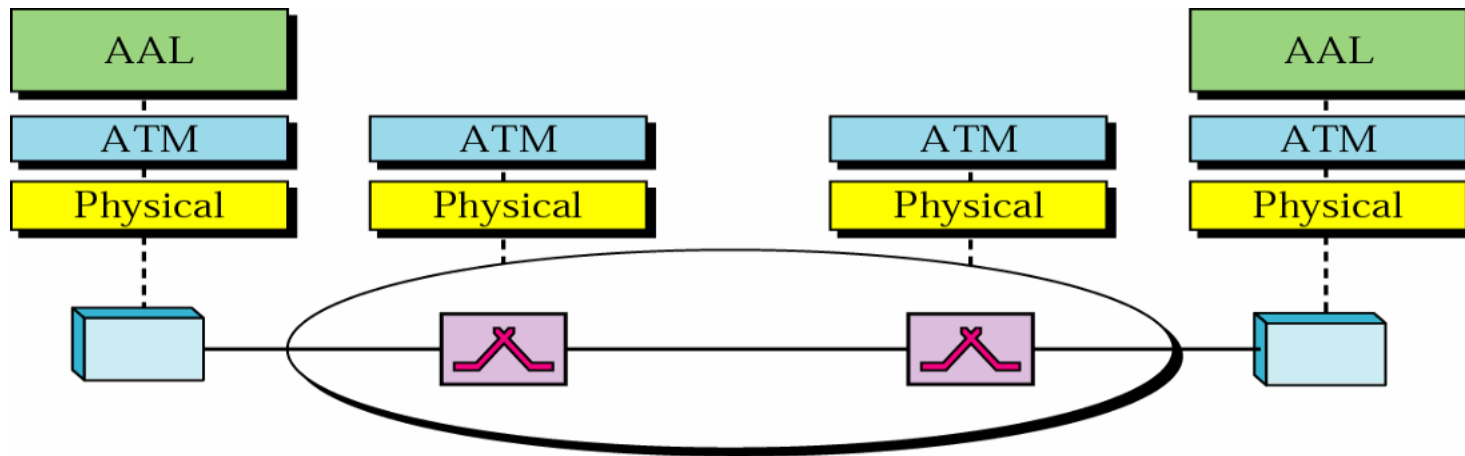
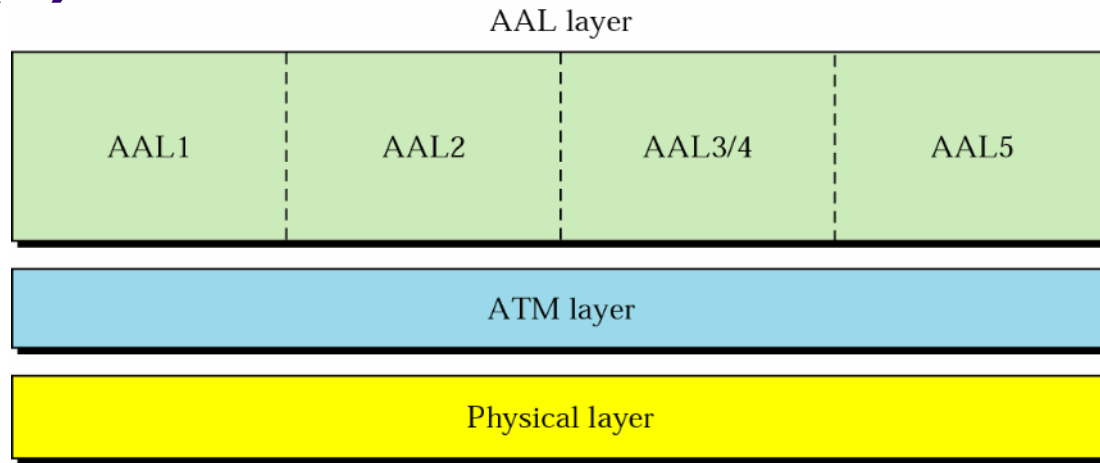
(QoS)

μ



$\mu$

# (AAL) (2)



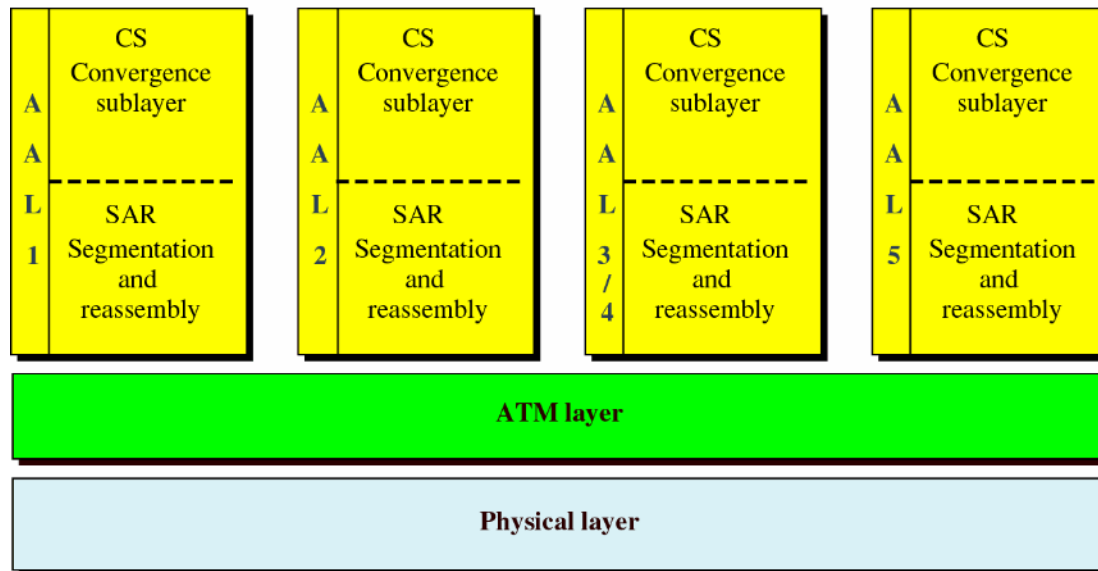


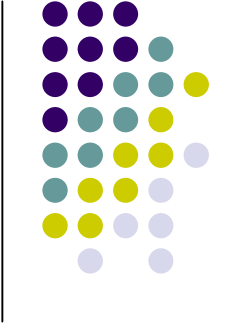
		$\mu$
CBR	Constant Bit Rate ( $\mu$ )	$\mu$
RT-VBR	Real Time Variable Bit Rate ( $\mu$ )	$\mu$
NRT-VBR	Non-real-time Variable Bit Rate ( $\mu$ )	Email $\mu$
ABR	Available Bit Rate	Web
UBR	Unspecified Bit Rate	



# AAL

- (Convergence Layer - CS)
- $\mu$   $\mu$   
(Segmentation And Reassembly Layer - SAR)





$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

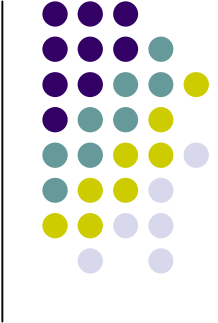
$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$





μ

μ

μ

μ

μ



μ

48 bytes



μ

,

48 bytes

μ

μ

μ

μ

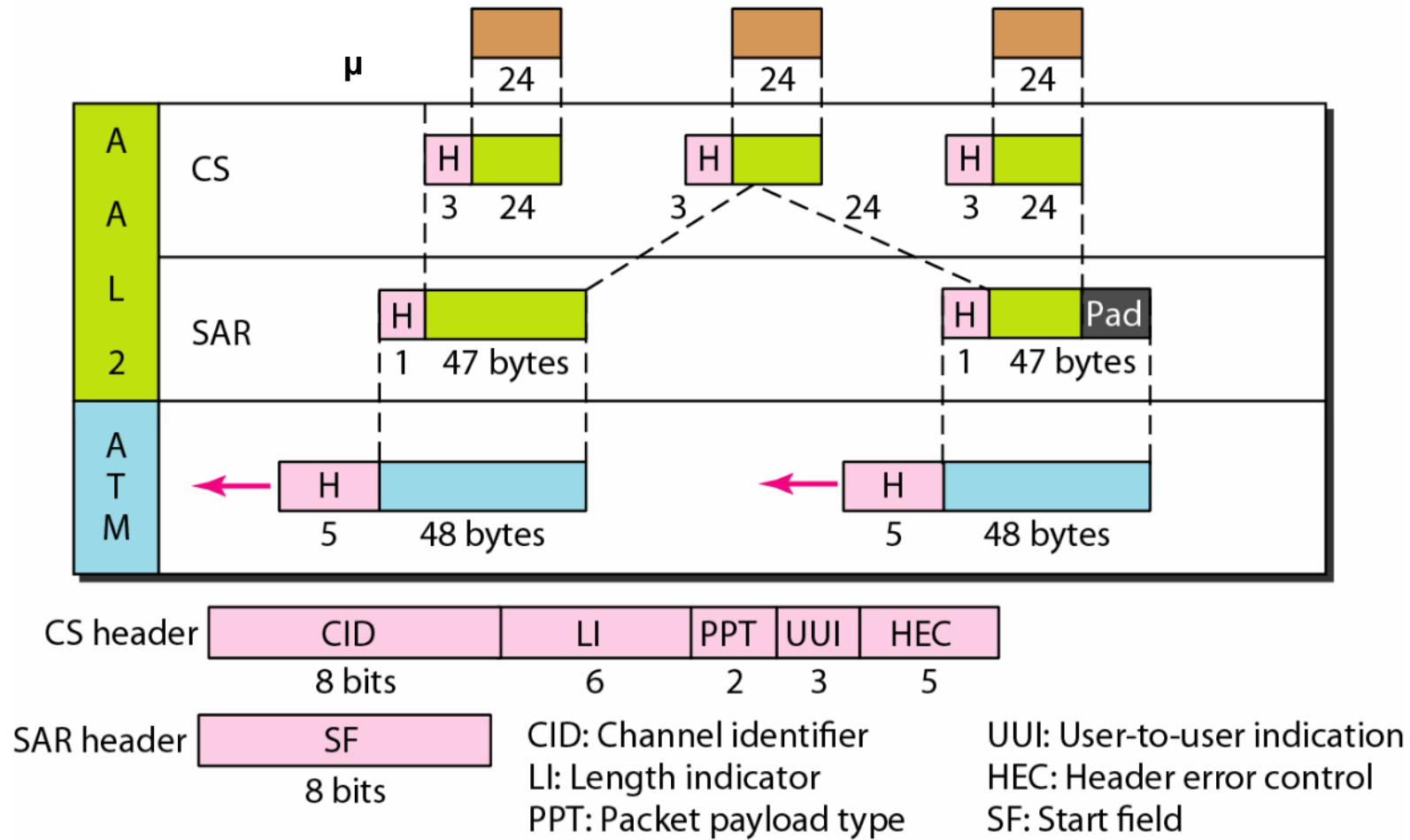
5 bytes



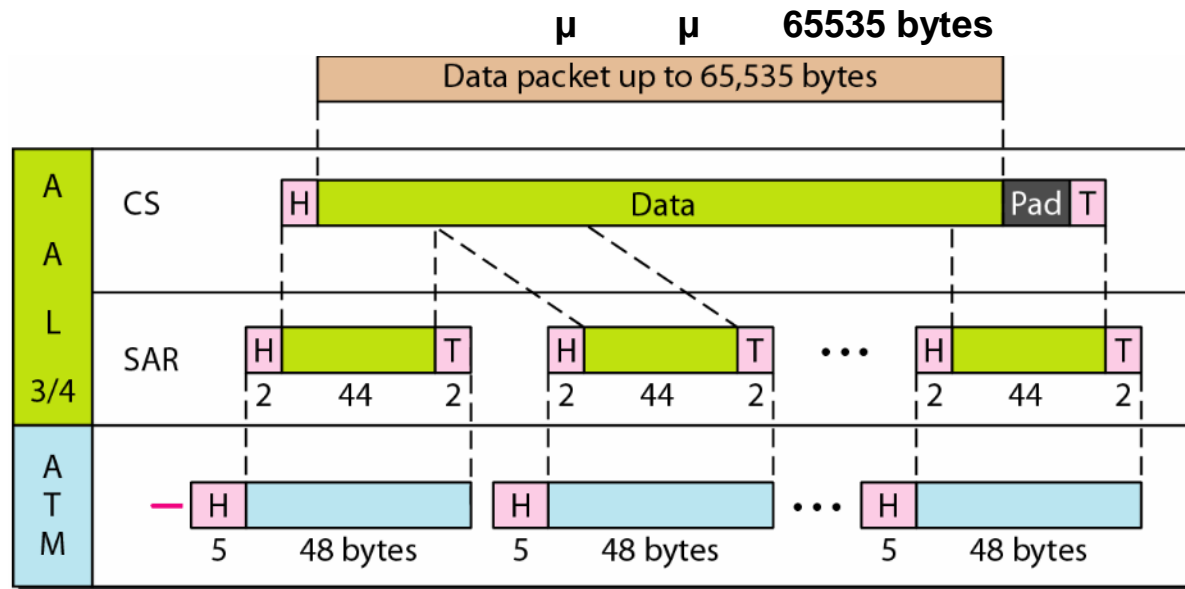




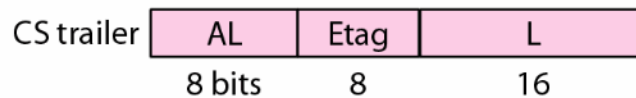
# AAL2



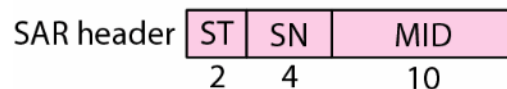
# AAL3/4



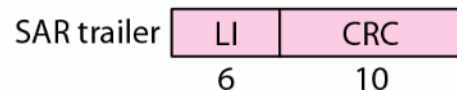
CPI: Common part identifier  
 Btag: Beginning tag  
 BAsize: Buffer allocation size



AL: Alignment  
 Etag: Ending tag  
 L: Length

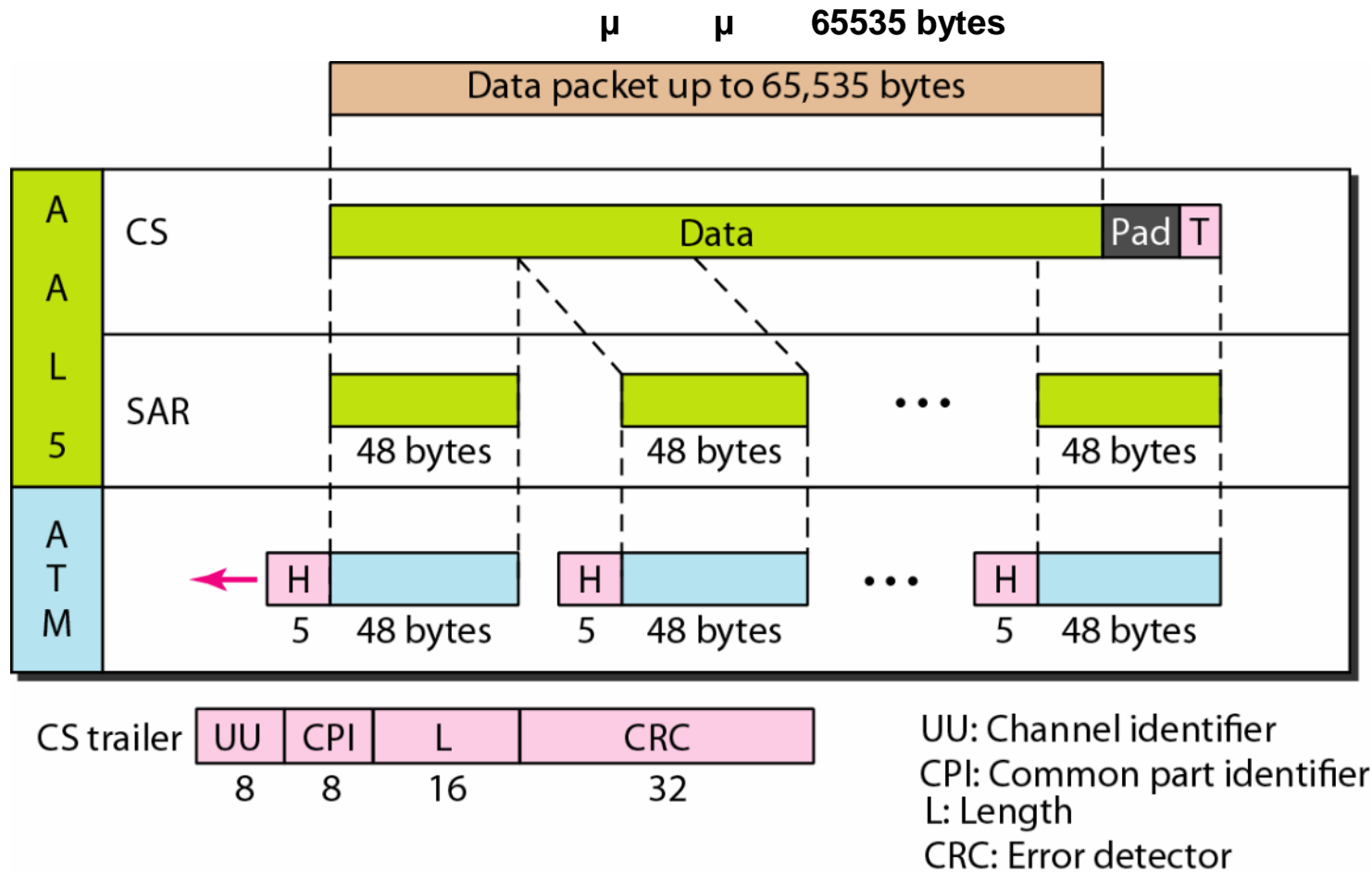


ST: Segment type  
 SN: Sequence number  
 MID: Multiplexing identifier



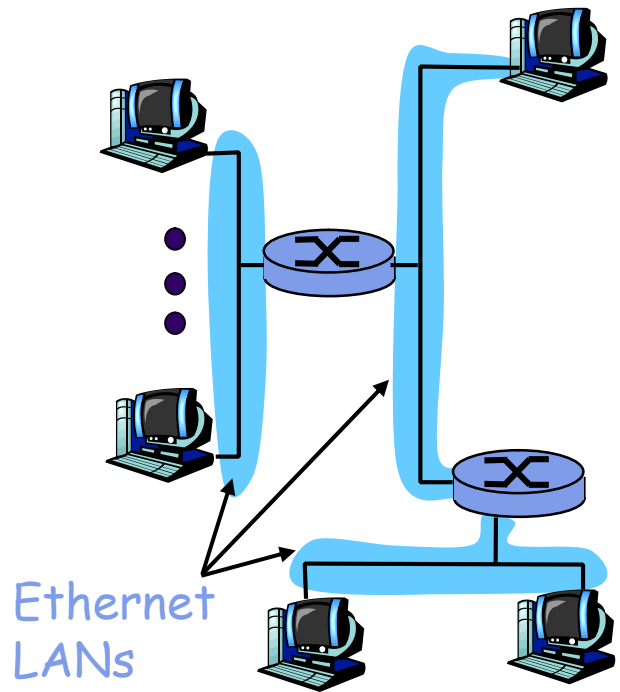
LI: Length identifier  
 CRC: Error detector

# AAL5



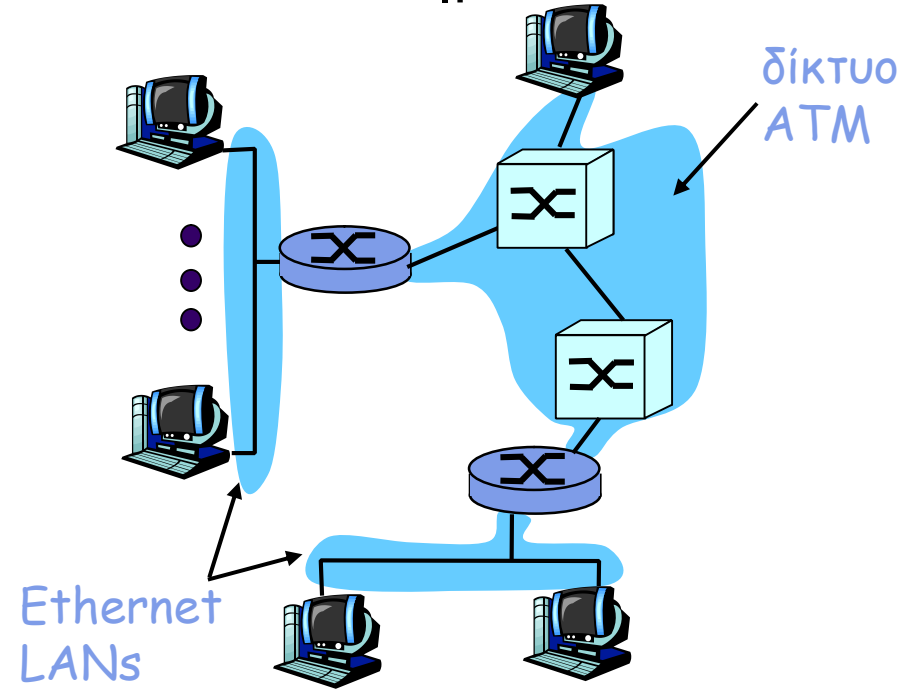
# IP-Over-ATM (1)

- 3 “ ” ( . . LAN )
- (802.3) IP
- MAC

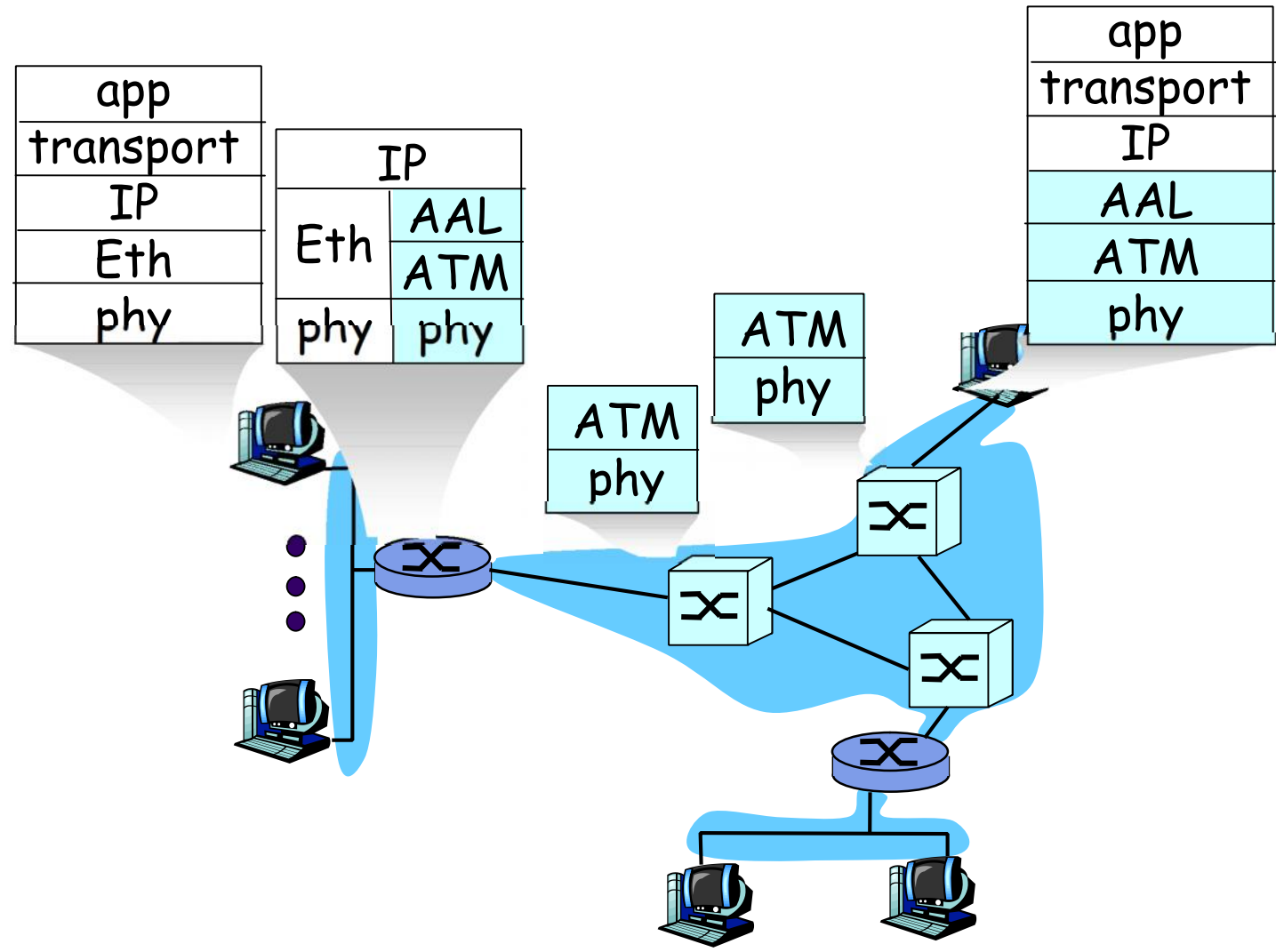


## IP over ATM

- μ IP
- ATM, IP

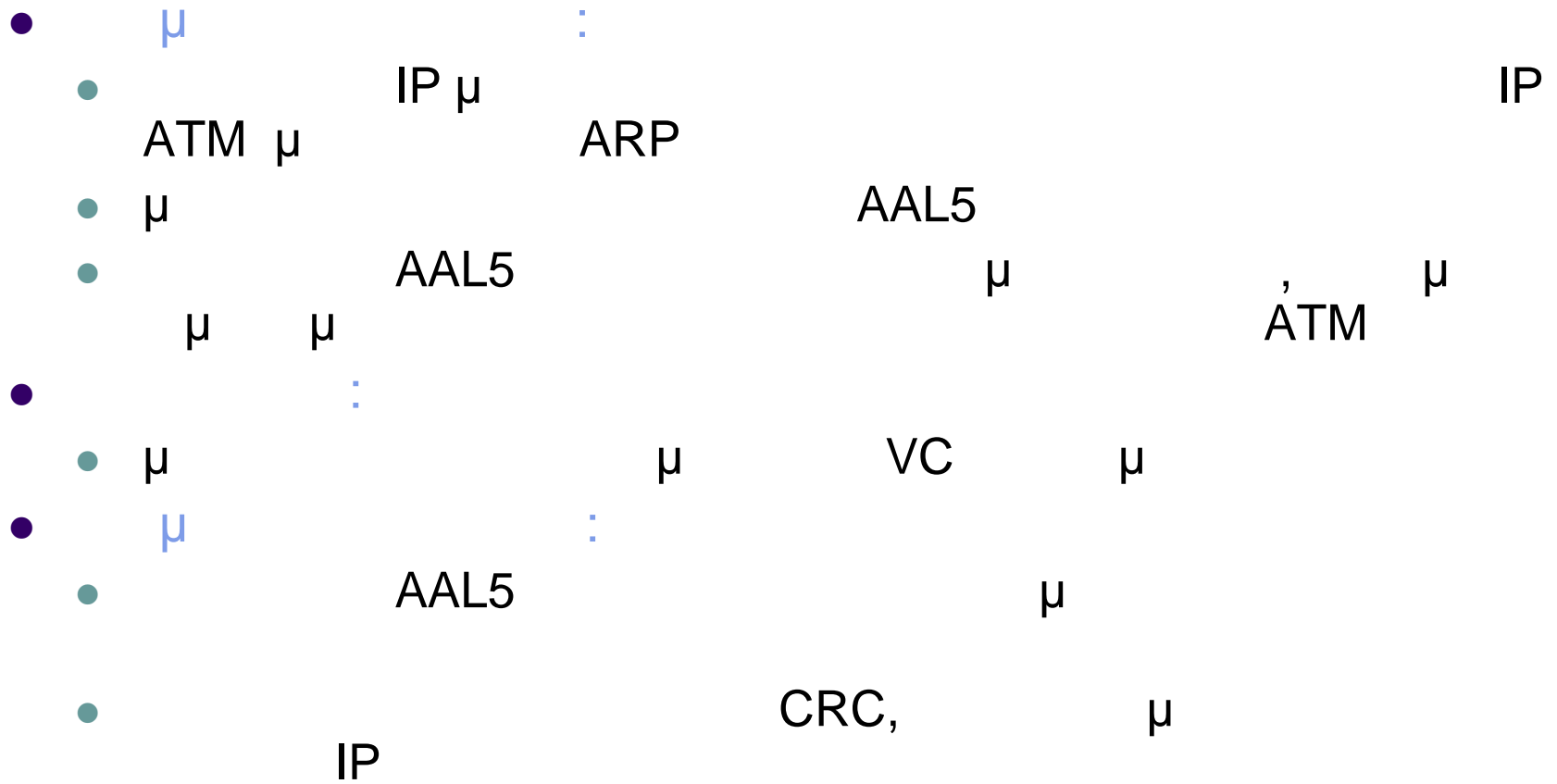


# IP-Over-ATM (2)



# over-ATM (1)

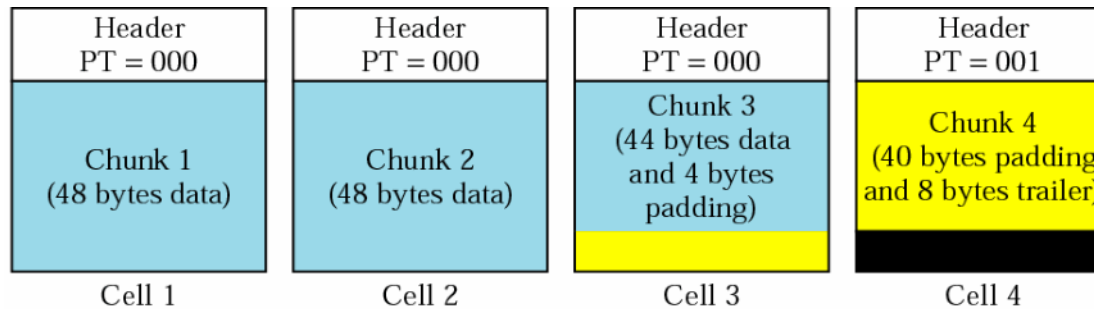
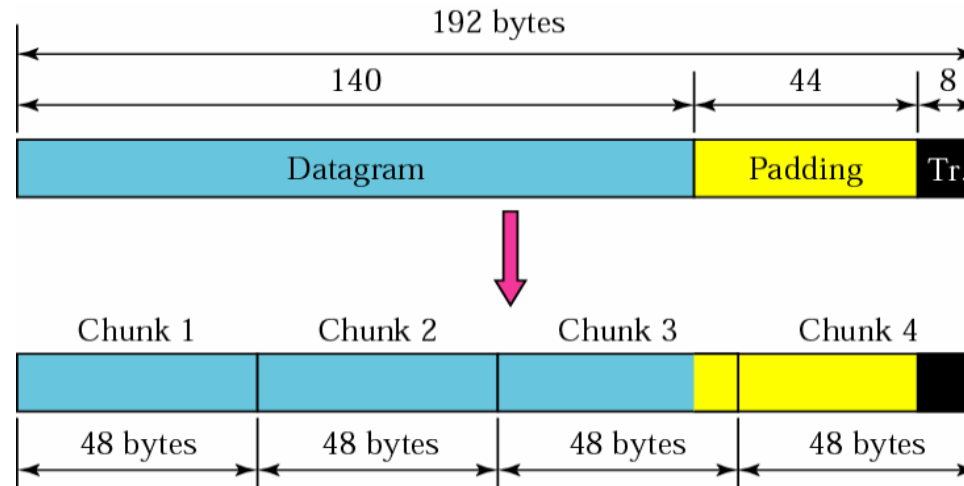
IP-





IP-

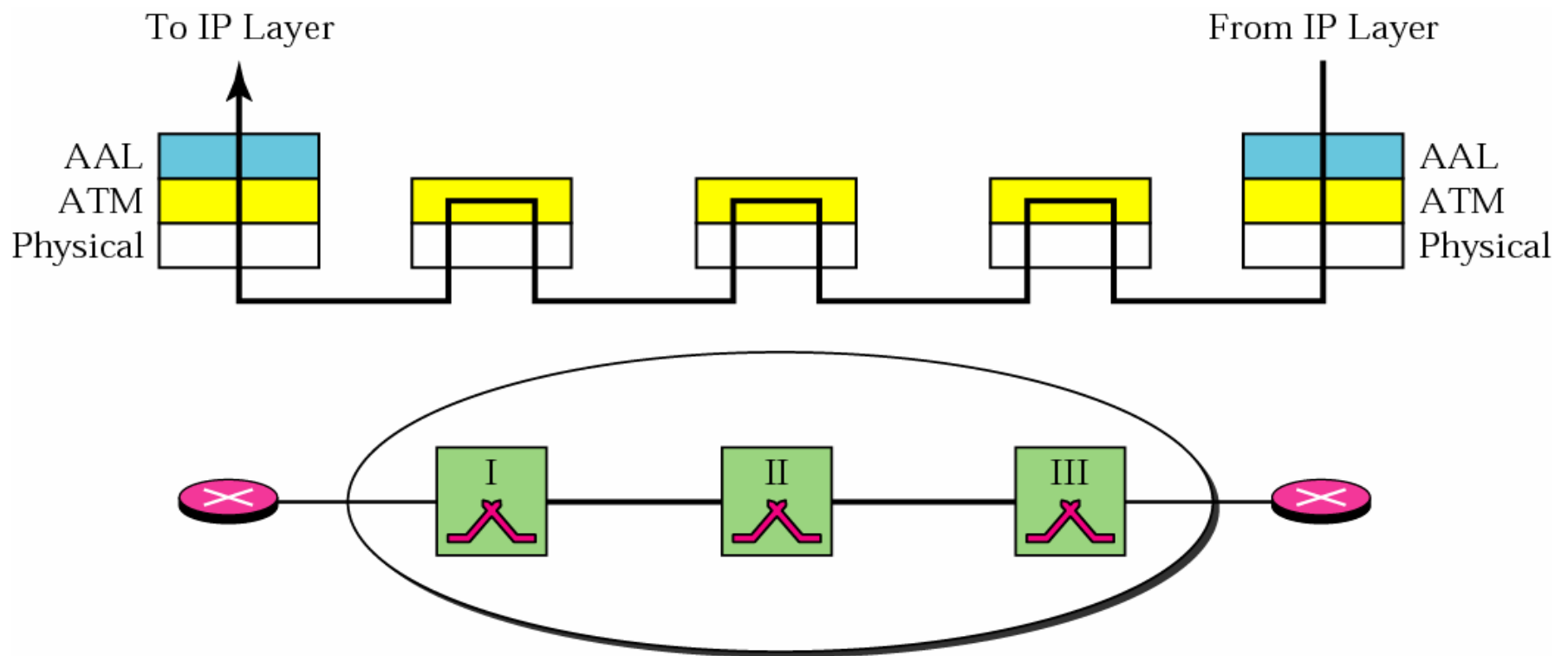
# over-ATM (2)





IP-

# over-ATM (3)

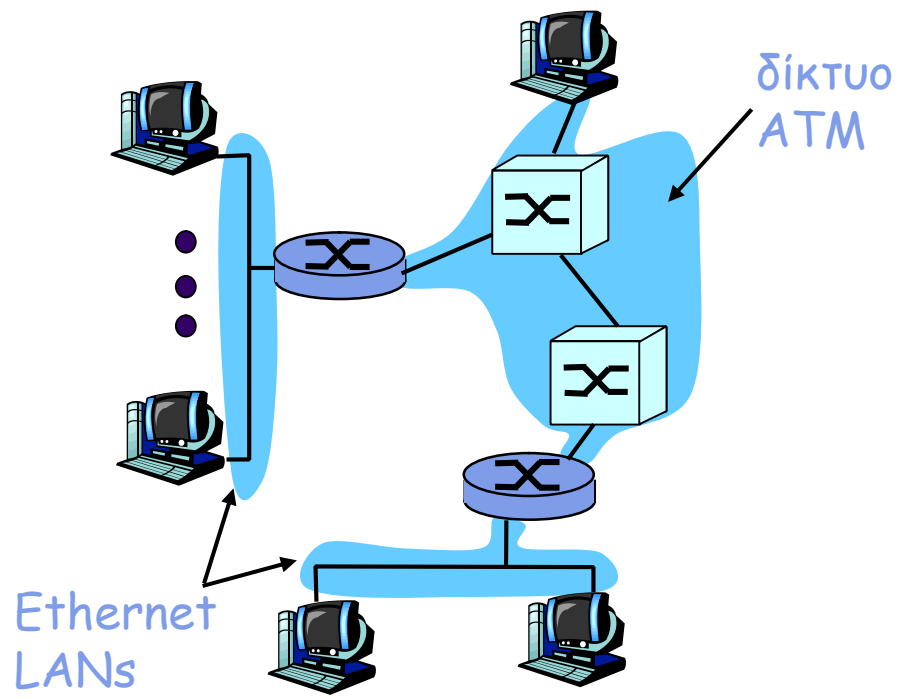




# IP-Over-ATM (3)



- IP ATM
- AAL5 PDUs
- μ
- IP 802.3
- MAC



# ATM LAN (1)

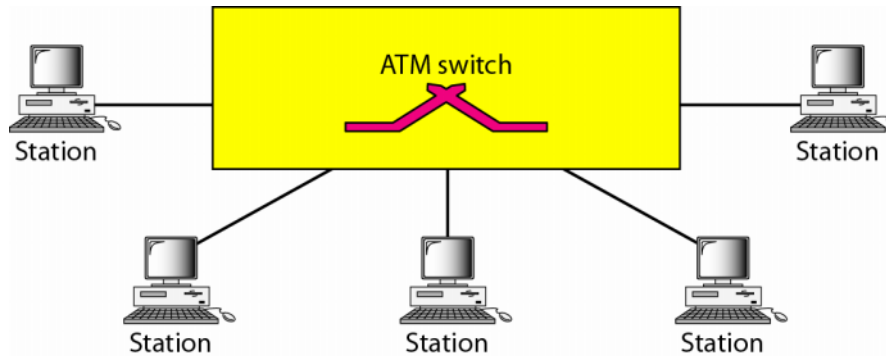


- ATM  
(WAN ATM)
- $\mu$   $\mu$   
(ATM LANs).
  - Pure ATM LAN
  - Legacy ATM LAN
  - (Mixed ATM LAN)

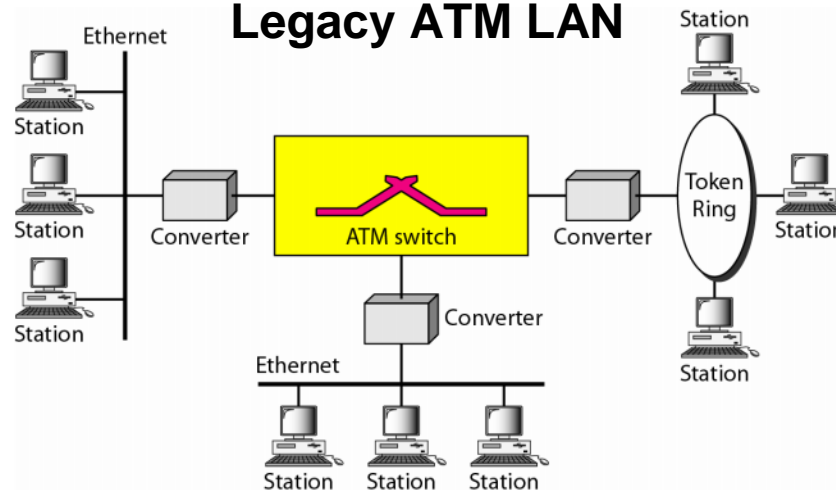
# ATM LAN (2)



## Pure ATM LAN



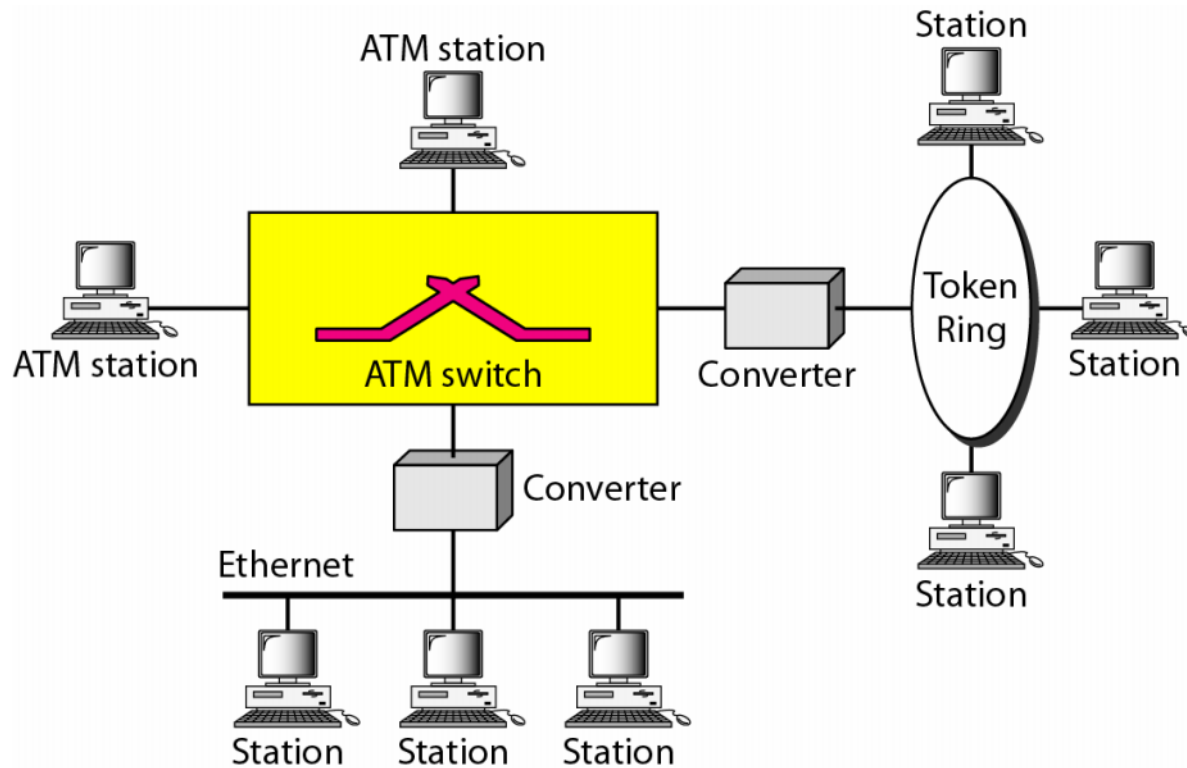
## Legacy ATM LAN



# ATM LAN (3)



## Mixed ATM LAN





# LAN Emulation

- Forum  
μ LAN Emulation (LANE) μ
- μ IEEE 802.3 Ethernet
- μ IEEE 802.5 Token Ring
- LANE  
ATM Ethernet μ Token Ring μ
- LANE  
μ .



# LAN Emulation (1)

- Forum  
μ LAN Emulation (LANE) μ
- μ IEEE 802.3 Ethernet
- μ IEEE 802.5 Token Ring
- LANE  
ATM Ethernet μ Token Ring μ
- LANE  
μ .



## LAN Emulation (2)

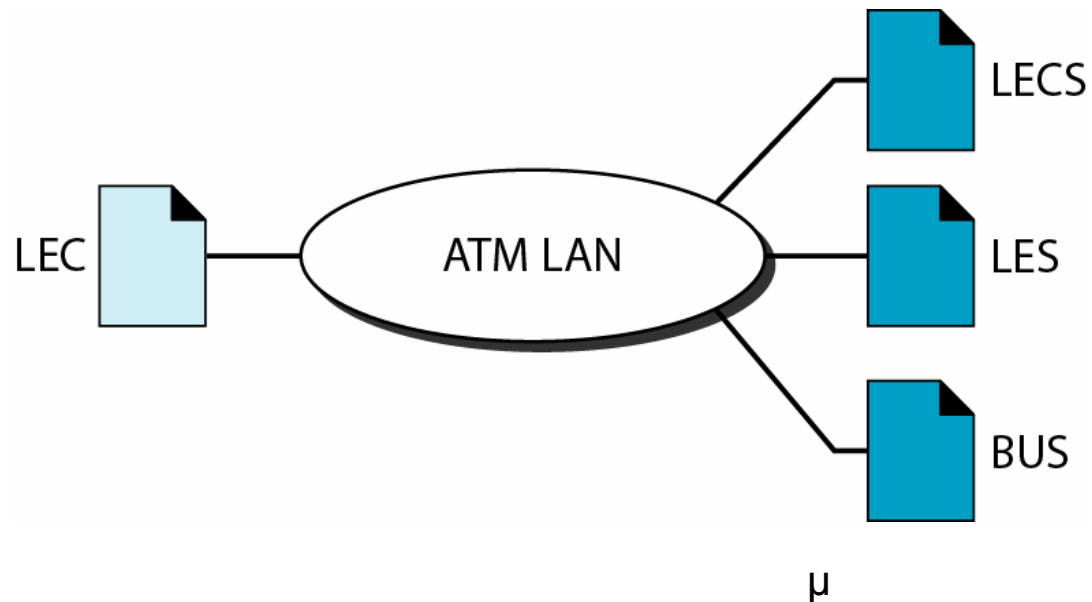
- ATM LANE, ATM switches, Emulated LAN (ELAN).
- M LANE  $\mu$  LAN ATM switches, routers  $\mu$  ATM network interfaces.
- MAC LANE  $\mu$  ATM .



# LAN (1)

## LANE

- LAN Emulation Client (LEC)
- LAN Emulation Configuration Server (LECS)
- LAN Emulation Server (LES)
- Broadcast and Unknown Server (BUS)







# LAN Emulation Client (LEC)

- LANE, ATM network interfaces, LAN, ATM uplinks.
- LEC, LAN.
- O LEC, MAC, LANE server.
- LEC, LECs, ATM Virtual Channel Connections (VCCs).

# LAN Emulation Configuration Server (LECS)



- O LECS
  - $\mu$  LESs
  - $\mu$  ELANs
  - ATM ELAN.
- LECS
  - ATM
  - $\mu$  LECs
  - LES
  - ELAN.
- $\mu$  LECS

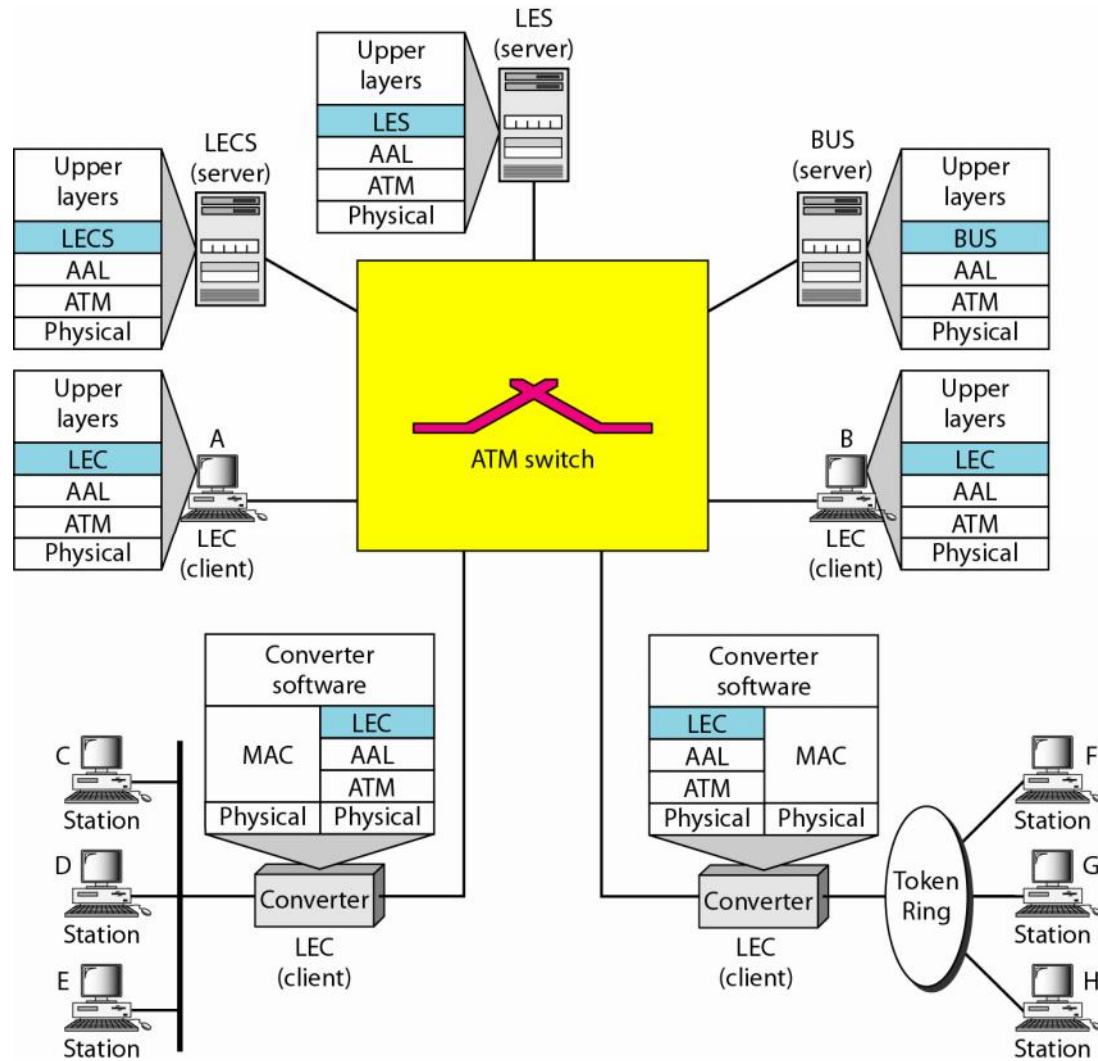


# Broadcast and Unknown Server (BUS)



- O BUS  
multicast  $\mu$   $\mu$  broadcast
- To  $\mu$   $\mu$  point to point  
broadcast multicast.
- LANE  $\mu$   $\mu$   
BUS.
- LEC multicast sent VCC BUS.  
BUS LEC point to multipoint  
VCC Multicast Forward VCC. BUS  
multicast server.

# LAN (2)





# μ LANE

- LAN, Ethernet Token Ring
- multicast broadcast μ .
- μ .



# μ LANE

- ( . . Ethernet). μ μ μ LAN
- μ μ (troubleshoot)
- μ redundancy μ

# Virtual LAN



- Network - VLAN)  
μ μ  
μ  
domain) μ  
.

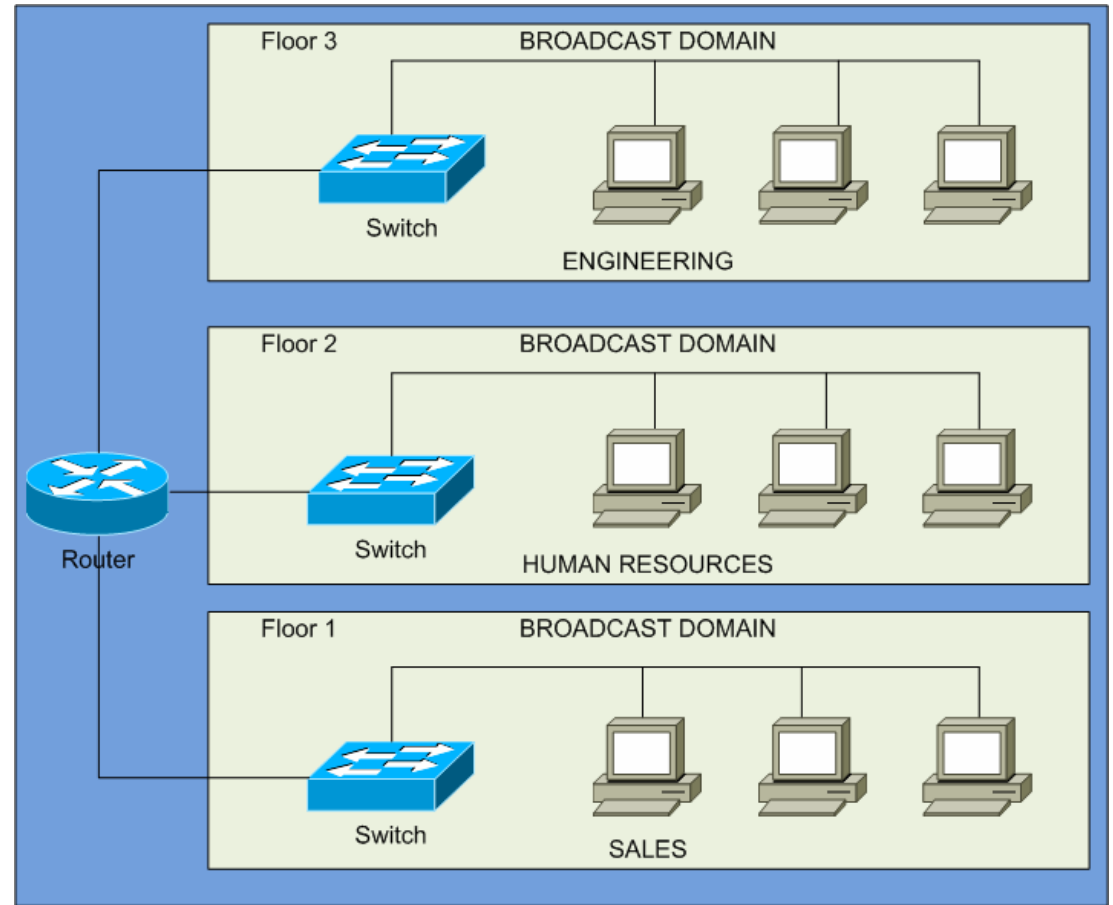
(Virtual Local Area  
μ μ  
μ μ (broadcast



# LAN



LAN,



μ

μ

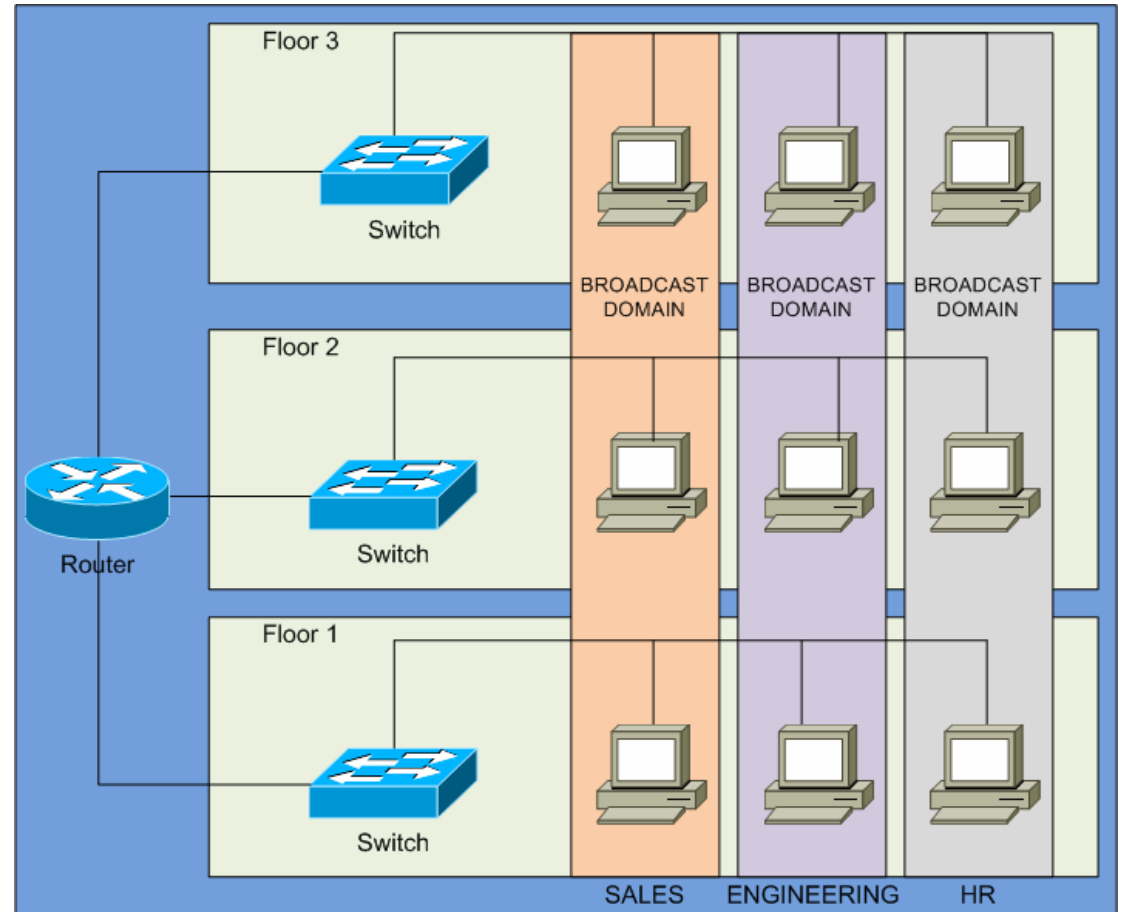
# LAN

# VLANS



- VLANs, (broadcast domain)

(broadcast domain).

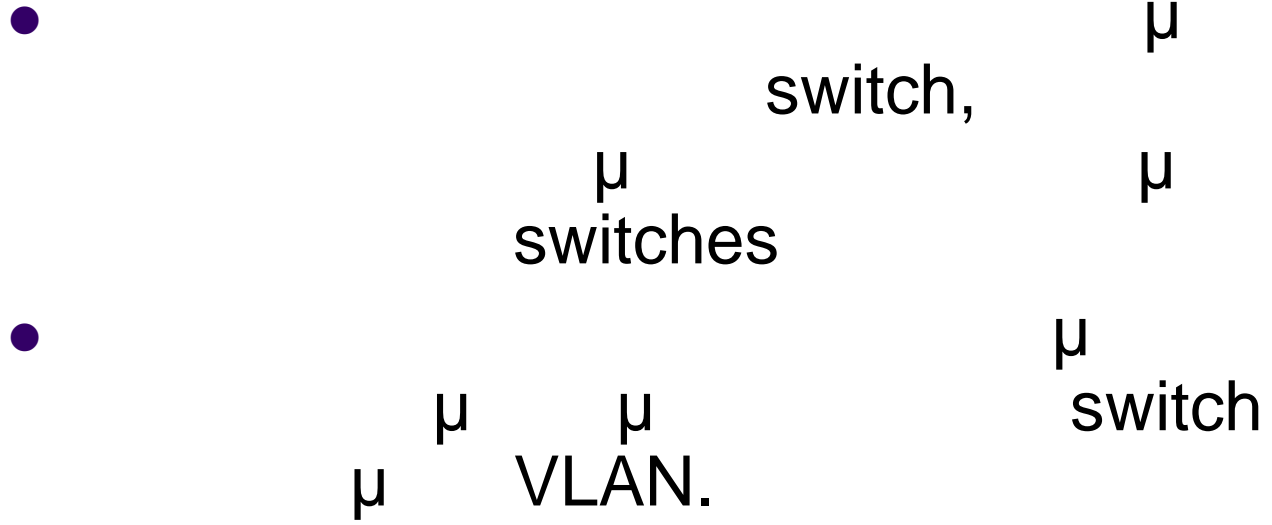


# VLAN (1)



- VLANs  
μ μ μ
- μ : 1-4094
- switch ( VLAN), μ
- VLAN μ μ
- switch μ μ
- μ μ μ
- μ μ μ

# VLAN (2)





# VLAN (3)

- μ :  
 6 μ switch 6  
 VLANs, μ
- μ  
 switch 48  
 24 VLANs, μ 24  
 μ .





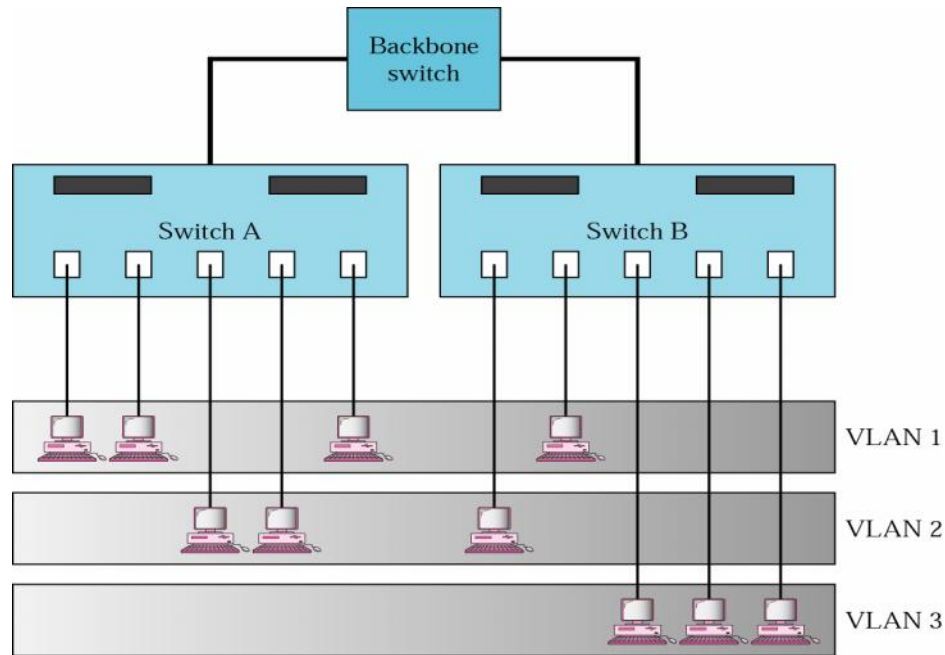
μμ

μ

VLAN

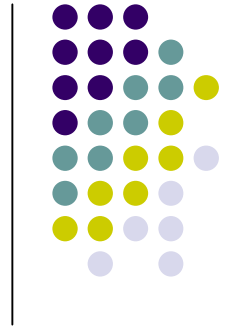


- μμ μ VLAN (membership)  
μ , MAC,  
IP, multicast IP  
μ



μ

# μ VLAN



broadcast

- domains, ( μ )
- ( μ ) μ
- DSCP μ ( server ) ,
- μ μ .
- μ (broadcast μ ) μ VLAN





# μ VLAN

- μ broadcast
- VLAN
- Hubs μ VLAN (port hub VLAN)
- VLANs μ 2 μ (redundancy) μ μ