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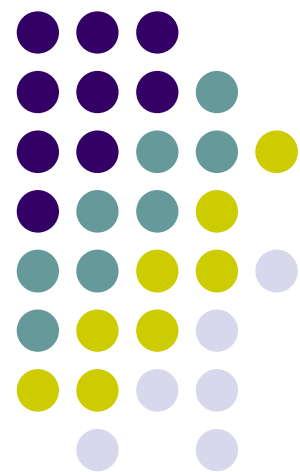
:
LDAP



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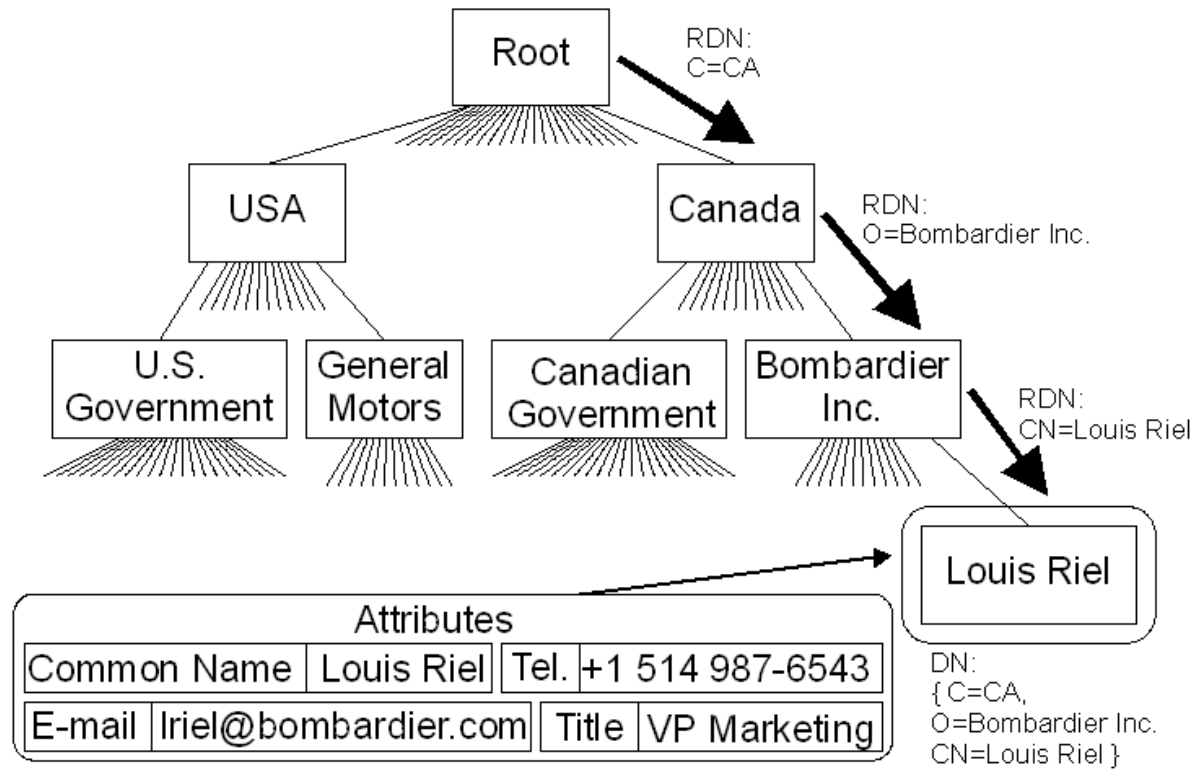


- on-line
- (μ μ μ μ)
- μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
- μ μ ITU μ X.500
- .500 APIs ,



X.500

- To X.500 ITU



X.500



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(namespace)

μ

(interface)

μ

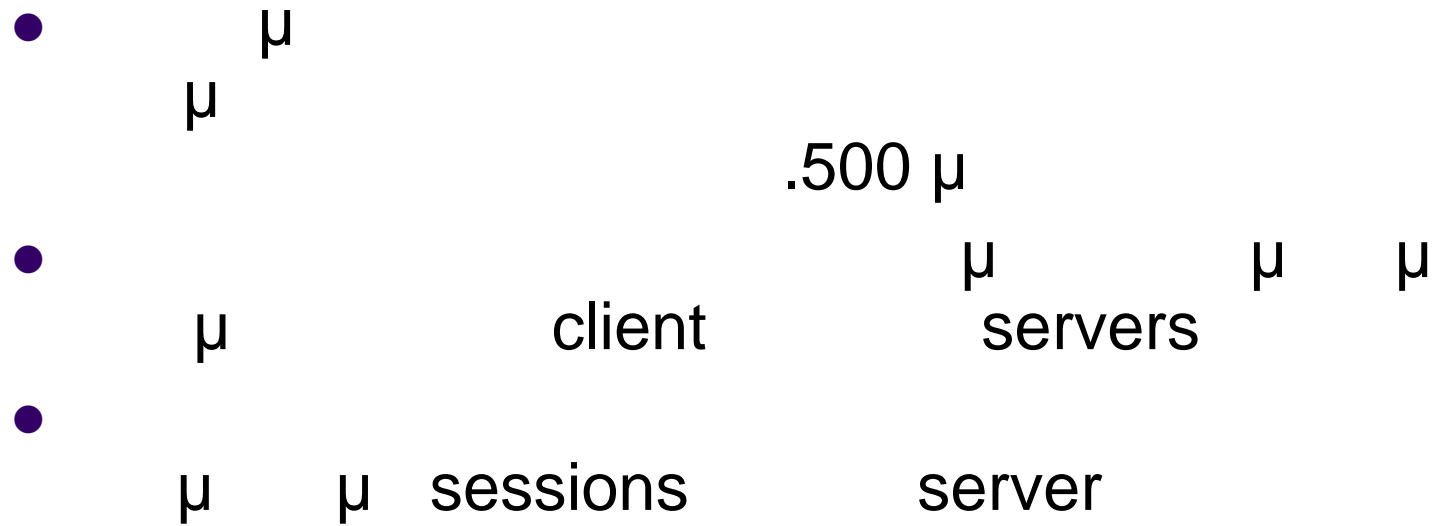
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LDAP (1)

- Lightweight Directory Access Protocol



LDAP (2)



- μ LDAP Tim Howes University
of Michigan μ LDAP
lightweight directory access protocol
X.500 .
- LDAP
:
 - - Information Model ()
 - APIs (μ)
 - Replication (servers μ)
 - Access Control ()

LDAP (3)



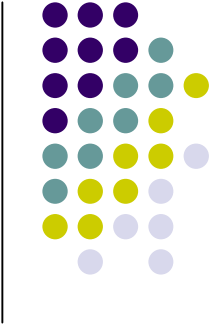
- LDAP :
 - μ
 - μ
 - μ
- LDAP () :
 - μ μ



LDAP (4)

- LDAP μ :
 - μ sign on (login/password μ)
 - Single sign on (sign μ
 - μ -- PKI)
 - PKI certificate repository
 - - Address Book (“White Pages Service”)
 - Organizational Chart (“Yellow Pages Service”)
 - μ

LDAP (5)



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LDAP

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LDAP

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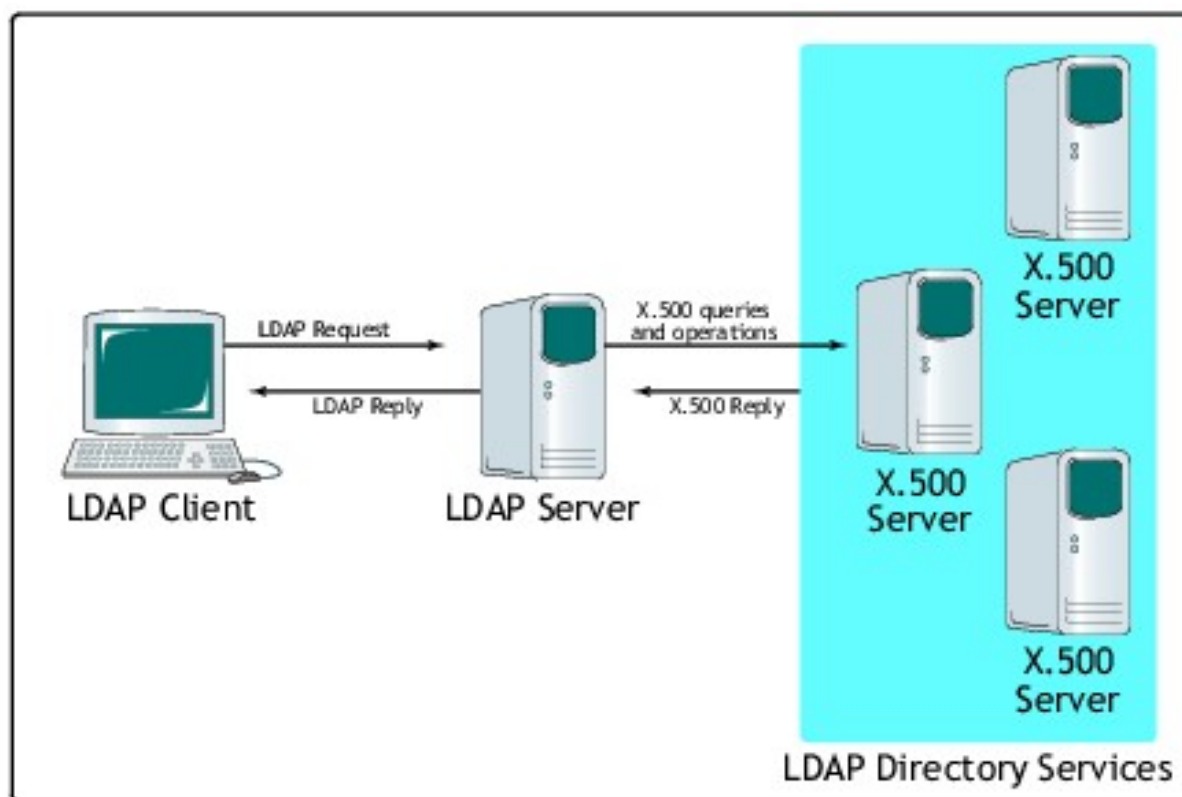
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LDAP Server (1)

- LDAP Server interface

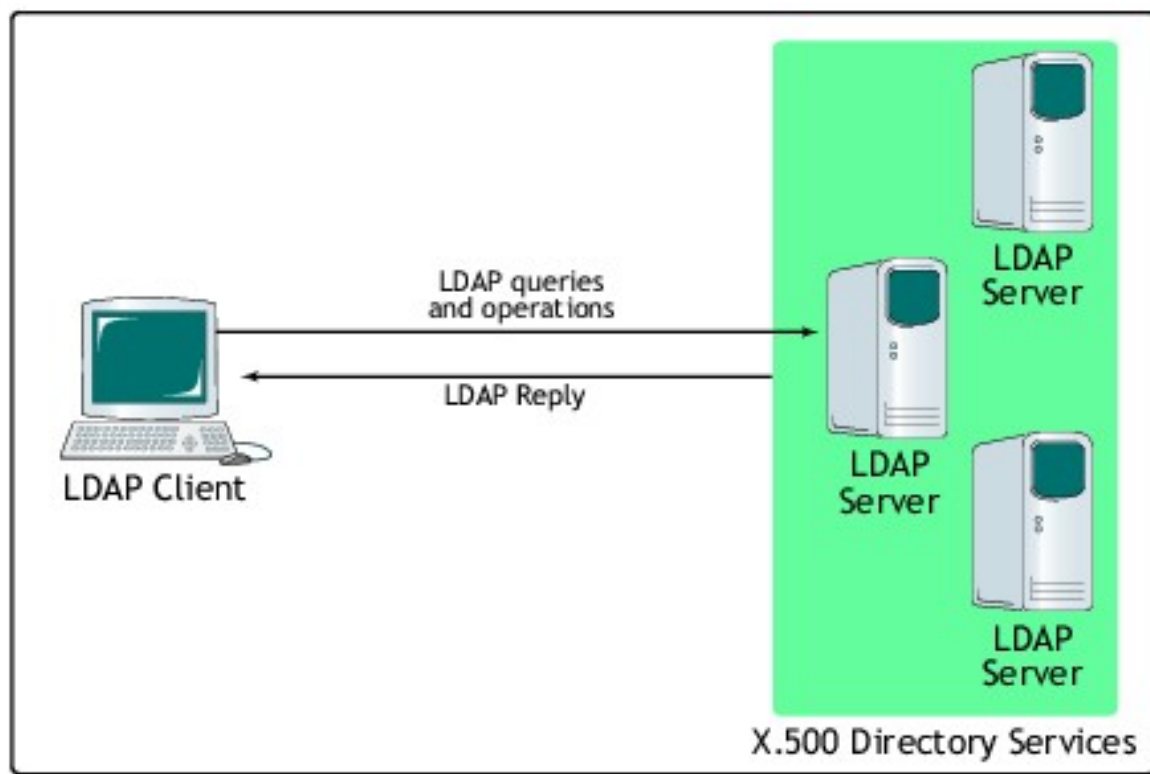


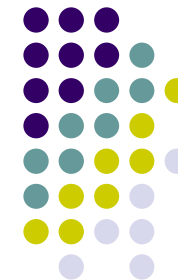


LDAP Server (2)

- LDAP Server service

stand-alone directory





LDAP Server (3)

- μ TCP/IP OSI protocol stack
- μ (μ .500)
- μ strings ASN.1 notation

```

struct employee {
char   name[32];
int    salary;
int    entryDate;
int    sex;
};

employee ::= SEQUENCE {
Name      OCTET STRING, --32 characters
Salary    INTEGER,
EntryDate INTEGER,
Sex       BOOLEAN
}

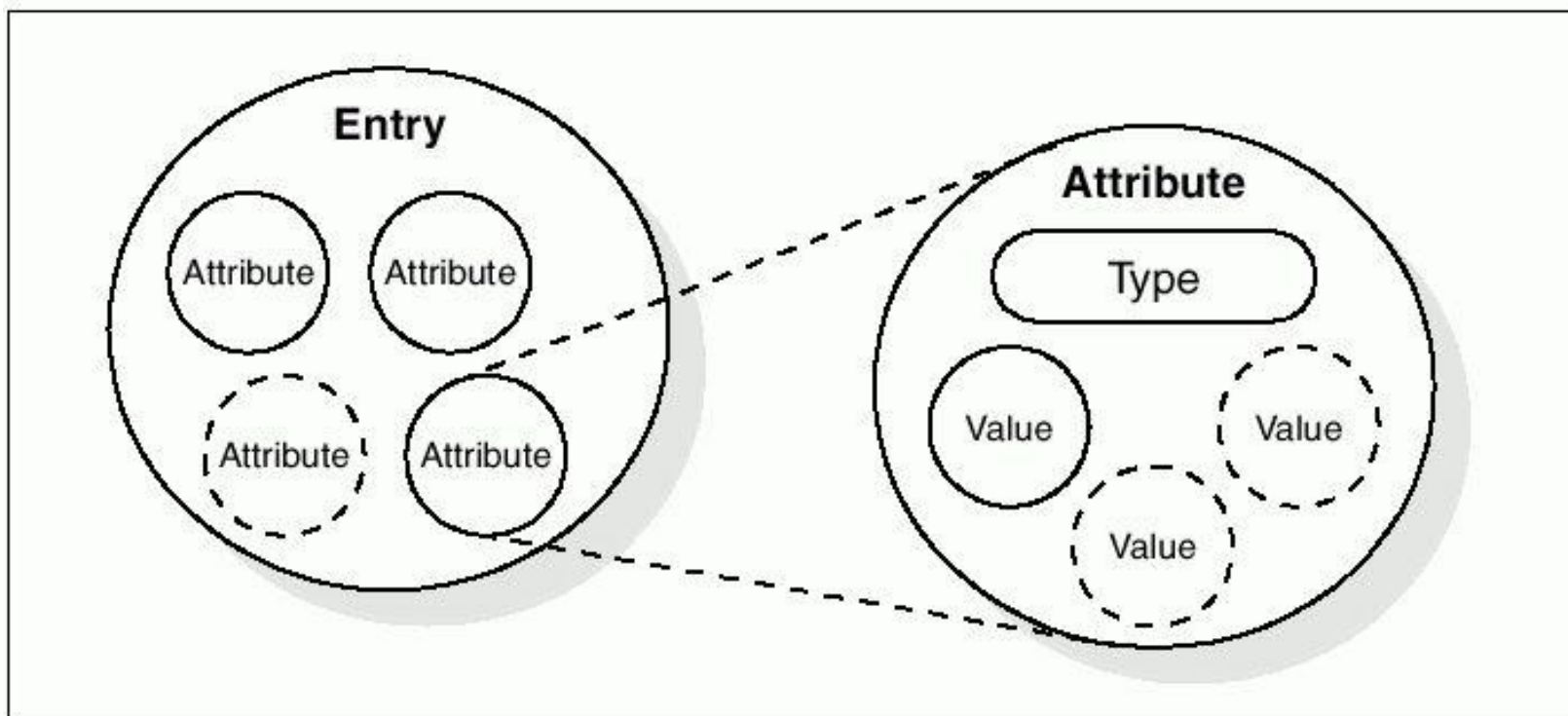
```

μ ASN.1

μ

A

LDAP



A (2)

LDAP



- attribute / μ μ
- μ μ
- : bin, ces, cis, tel, dn etc.
- : ssn – μ , jpeg – 10K

A (3)

LDAP



- 'entry' μ (Class)
 - μ , Server,
- μ Entry:
 - InetOrgPerson(cn, sn, ObjectClass)
- μ Attributes:
 - cn (cis), sn (cis), telephoneNumber (tel), ou (cis), owner (dn), jpegPhoto (bin)



attributes

Syntax	Description
bin	Binary information
ces	Case exact string, also known as a <i>directory string</i> , case is significant during comparisons.
cis	Case ignore string. Case is not significant during comparisons.
tel	Telephone number. The numbers are treated as text, but all blanks and dashes are ignored.
dn	Distinguished name.
Generalized Time	Year, month, day, and time represented as a printable string.
Postal Address	Postal address with lines separated by "\$" characters.

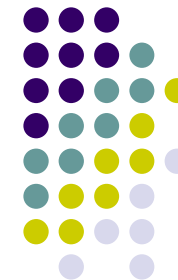


μ attributes

Attribute, Alias	Syntax	Description	Example
commonName, cn	cis	Common name of an entry	John Smith
surname, sn	cis	Surname (last name) of a person	Smith
telephoneNumber	tel	Telephone number	512-838-6008
organizationalUnitName, ou	cis	name of organizational unit	Tivoli
owner	dn	DN of person that owns the entry	cn=John Smith,o=IBM,c=us
organization, o	cis	Name of organization	IBM
jpegPhoto	bin	Photographic image in JPEG format	Photograph of John Smith

μ

attributes



Object class	Description	Required attributes
InetOrgPerson	Defines entries for a person	commonName (cn) surname (sn) objectClass
organizationalUnit	Defines entries for organizational units	ou objectClass
organization	Defines entries for organizations	o objectClass



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LDAP (1)

- μ LDAP μ (distinguished name - DNs)
- :
 - String: (RFC2253): cn=Leslie Smith, ou=Austin, o=IBM
 - URL: ldap://<host>:<port>/<path>, <path> μ <dn>[?<attributes>[?<scope>?<filter>]].
 - <dn> LDAP distinguished name μ string.

μ

LDAP (2)



DN

- DNs
 - cn=John Smith,ou=Austin,o=IBM,c=US (Leaf 2 Root)
- - Directory
- Information Tree (DIT)

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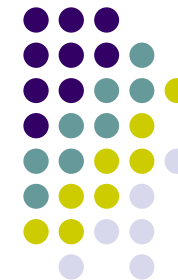
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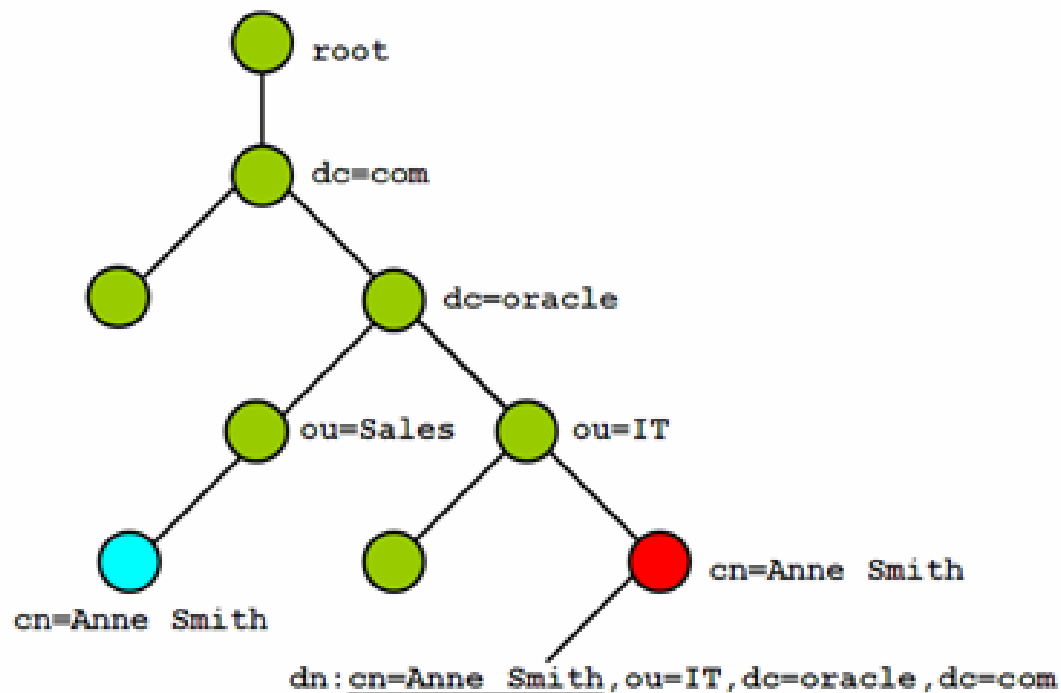
LDAP (3)

- LDAP μ
 - μ
 - μ
 - attributes (objectClass)
 - attributes (objectClass)
 - attribute (objectClass)
- LDAP client μ μ



Directory Information Tree (DIT)

Directory Information Tree



- Common attributes:
 - DC: Domain Component
 - OU: Organizational Unit
 - CN: Common Name
 - SN: Surname
 - UID: Unique ID

LDAP



- - BIND/UNBIND
 - ABANDON
- -
 - entry
- - μ
 - entry
 - entry (nodes , aliases)
 - μ entry, Modify DN/RDN



Client - Server

- Client session μ server (BIND)
 - Hostname/IP μ port
 - μ User-id/password
 - μ μ μ μ (Anonymous connection - default access rights)
- Client
 - Read/Update/Search
 - SELECT X,Y,Z FROM PART_OF_DIRECTORY
- Client μ session (UNBIND)
- Client μ ABANDON session



Bind / Unbind / Abandon

- BIND:
 - client μ μ LDAP, μ
 - μ BIND μ
 - μ :
 - (μ , anonymous)
 - Kerberos v4 LDAP server (krbv42LDAP)
- Server μ status indication
- UNBIND: μ session
 - UnbindRequest ::= [APPLICATION 2] NULL
- ABANDON:
 - MessageID to abandon



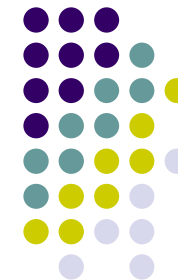
Search / Compare

- Search: μ μ
 - baseObject: LDAPDN
 - Scope:
 - derefAliases: aliases
 - sizeLimit: μ μ entries
 - timeLimit: μ
 - attrsOnly: μ attribute types μ
 - Filter:
 - Attributes: μ attributes
- Compare: μ μ search T/F



Add / Modify / Delete

- ADD request
 - LDAPDN
 - Attributes μ
- MODIFY request
 - μ , attributes
 - Request
 - Object: LDAPDN
 - μ
 - Add, Delete, Replace
- DELETE request
 - Object: LDAPDN



LDAP (1)

- μ LDAPMessage

```
LDAPMessage ::=
  SEQUENCE {
    messageID      MessageID,
    protocolOp     CHOICE {
      bindRequest      BindRequest,
      bindResponse     BindResponse,
      unbindRequest    UnbindRequest,
      searchRequest    SearchRequest,
      searchResponse   SearchResponse,
      modifyRequest    ModifyRequest,
      modifyResponse   ModifyResponse,
      addRequest       AddRequest,
      addResponse      AddResponse,
      delRequest       DelRequest,
      delResponse      DelResponse,
      modifyRDNRequest ModifyRDNRequest,
      modifyRDNResponse ModifyRDNResponse,
      compareDNRequest CompareRequest,
      compareDNResponse CompareResponse,
      abandonRequest   AbandonRequest
    }
  }

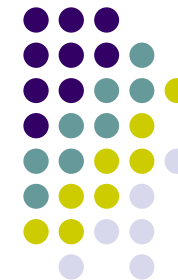
MessageID ::= INTEGER (0 .. maxInt)
```

(2)

LDAP

- μ LDAPResult

```
LDAPResult ::=
  SEQUENCE {
    resultCode      ENUMERATED {
      success              (0),
      operationsError     (1),
      protocolError       (2),
      timeLimitExceeded   (3),
      sizeLimitExceeded   (4),
      compareFalse        (5),
      compareTrue         (6),
      authMethodNotSupported (7),
      strongAuthRequired  (8),
      noSuchAttribute     (16),
      undefinedAttributeType (17),
      inappropriateMatching (18),
      constraintViolation (19),
      attributeOrValueExists (20),
      invalidAttributeSyntax (21),
      noSuchObject        (32),
      aliasProblem        (33),
      invalidDNsyntax     (34),
      isLeaf              (35),
      aliasDereferencingProblem (36),
      inappropriateAuthentication (48),
      invalidCredentials  (49),
      insufficientAccessRights (50),
      busy                (51),
      unavailable         (52),
      unwillingToPerform (53),
      loopDetect          (54),
      namingViolation     (64),
      objectClassViolation (65),
      notAllowedOnNonLeaf (66),
      notAllowedOnRDN     (67),
      entryAlreadyExists  (68),
      objectClassModsProhibited (69),
      other                (80)
    },
    matchedDN      LDAPDN,
    errorMessage   LDAPString
  }
```



LDAP (1)

- BIND μ
 - μ ver 1
 - Kerberos ver 1,2,3(opt)
 - SASL ver 3
 - Simple Authentication and Security Layer
 - μ μ μ



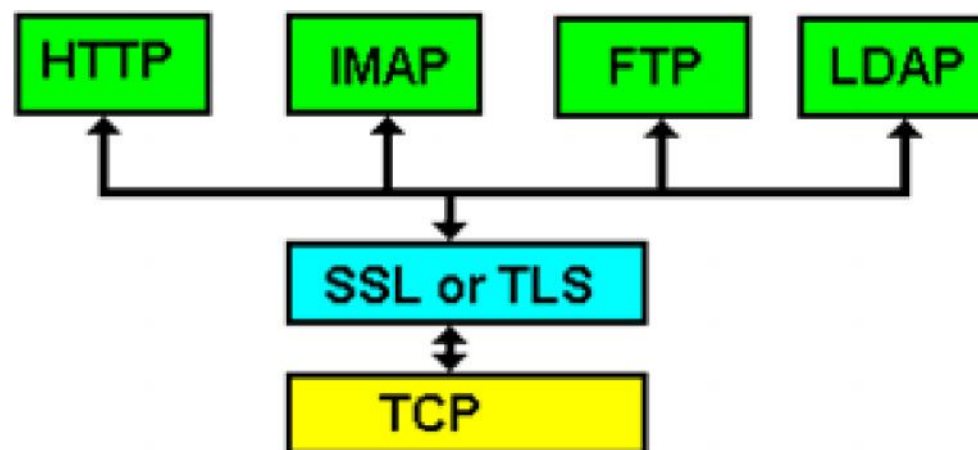
LDAP (2)



SASL

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SSL/TLS



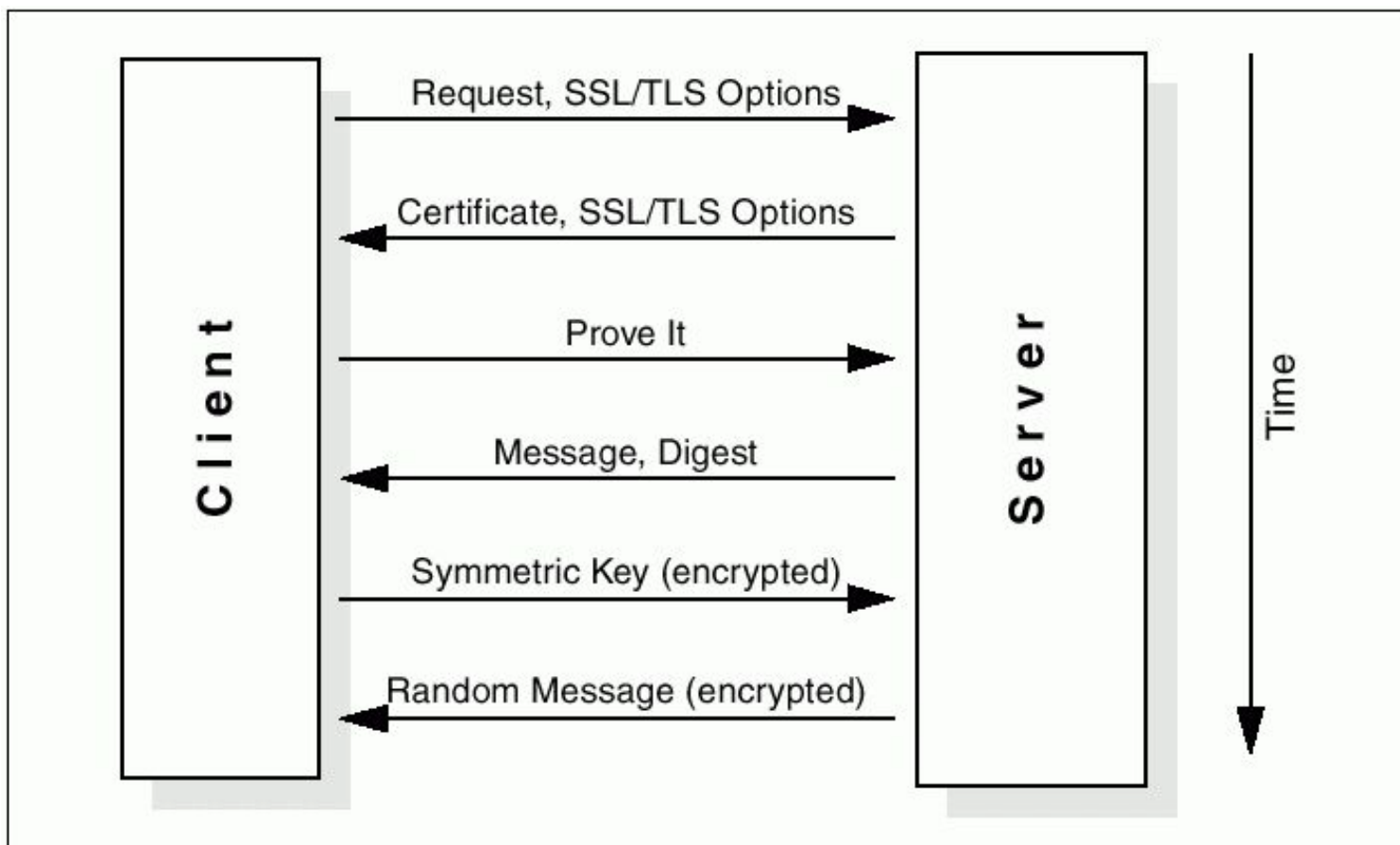
HTTP + SSL/TLS + TCP = HTTPS

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LDAP (3)

- SSL/TLS Handshake





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- Clients

- Client
- Server
- Server

servers

request

server

μ μ μ

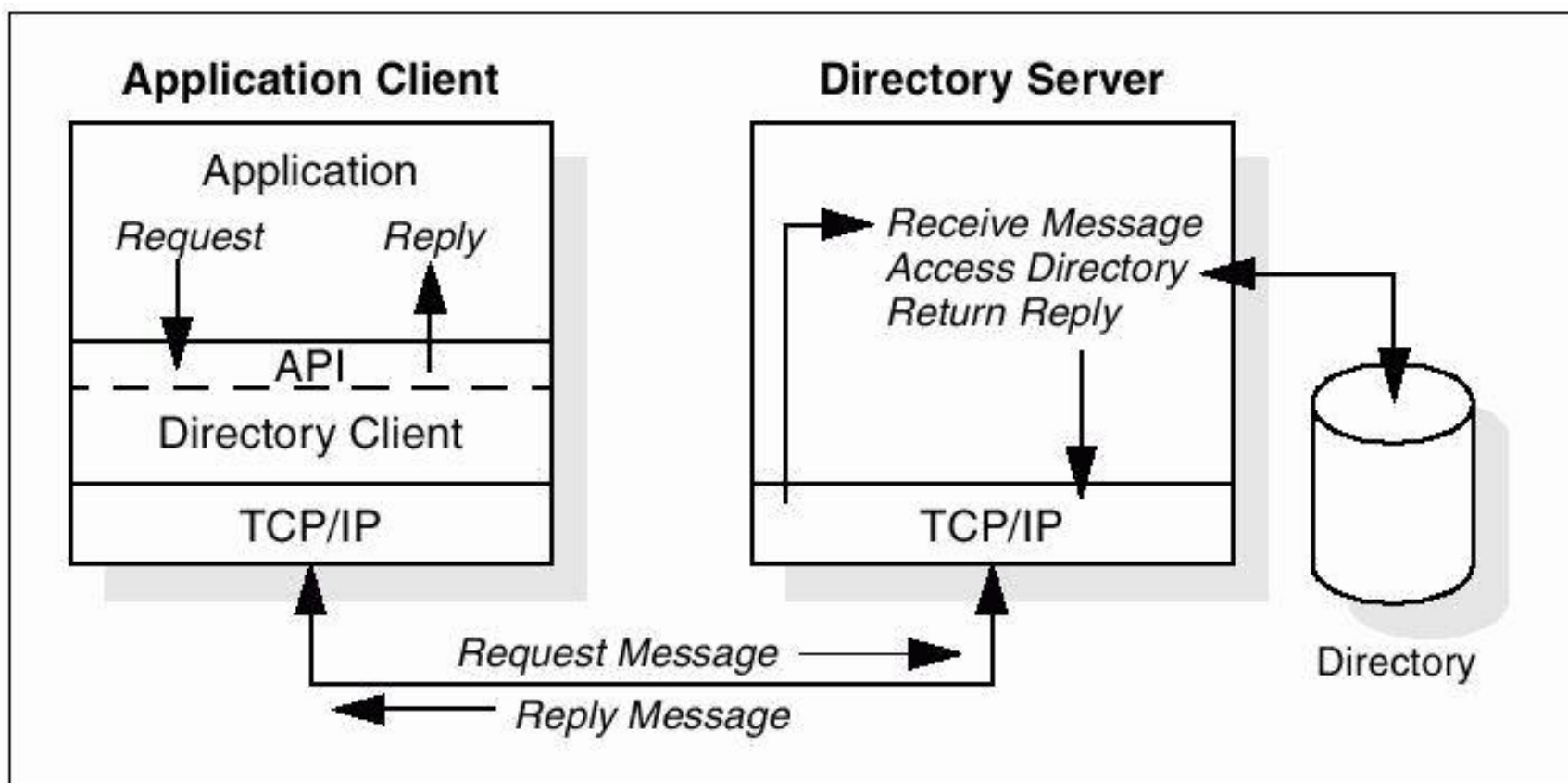
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μ

Server



Client/Server





LDAP

- C Library API
 - LDAPv2 - RFC 1823 'The LDAP API'
 - LDAPv3 – In Internet Draft stage
- Java JNDI
- LDAP v3 μ UTF-8 encoding
Unicode character set.
- HTTP to LDAP gateway
- LDAP to X.500 gateway