

μμ μ

(Web Design)



μ μ

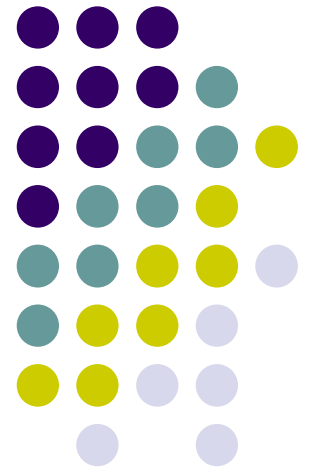
μ

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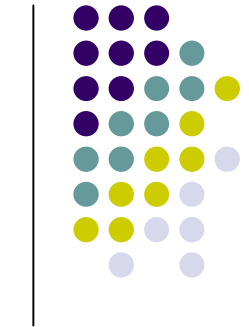
&

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μ



μ Web



Web

(World Wide Web)

μ

μ

μ

μ

(Internet)

Web

μμ μ

Web



- Web
 - :
 - μ μ (Uniform Resource Identifier - URI)
 - μ (Hypertext Markup Language - HTML)
 - μ μ (Hypertext Transfer Protocol - HTTP)

Uniform Resource Identifier - URI



- $\mu \mu$ Web μ
- URI $\mu \mu \mu \mu$ Web
- URI $\mu \mu$
- $:$ $,$
- μ URI:
 - [http:// www.uop.gr/coolpic.gif](http://www.uop.gr/coolpic.gif)

Hypertext Markup Language - HTML



- HTML
 - μ (hypertexts) μ ASCII
 - HTML markup tags μ
 - tags Web Browser μ

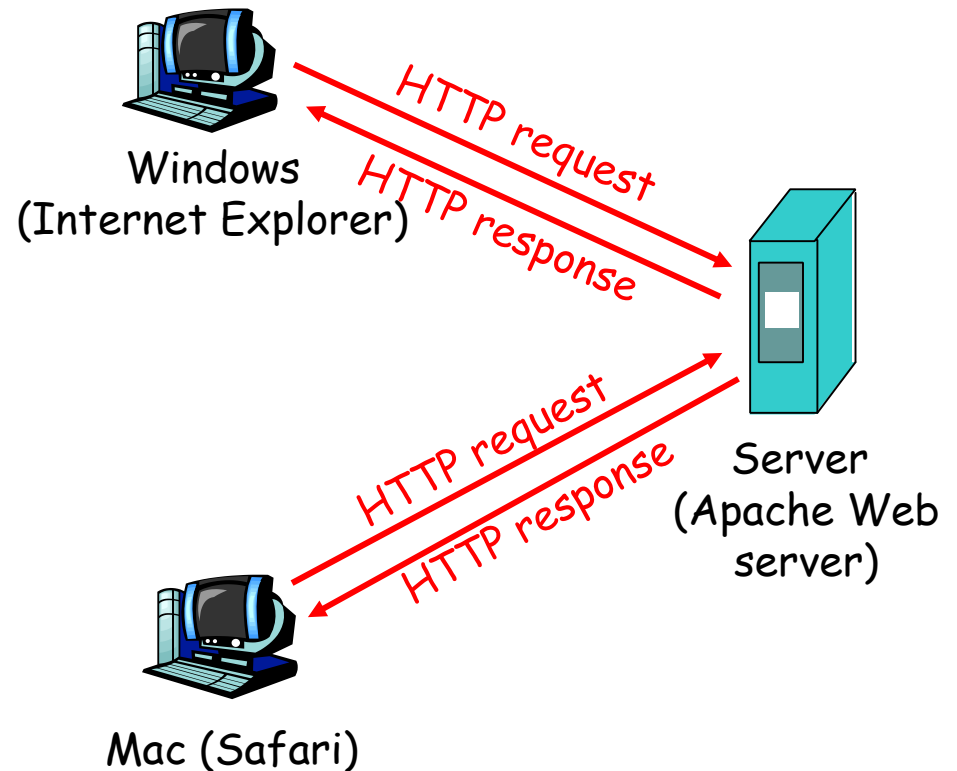
Hypertext Transfer Protocol - HTTP



HTTP: Hyper-Text Transfer Protocol

- (client/server)
 - *(client):* **browser**
 - *(server):* **Web server**

- HTTP 1.0: RFC 1945
- HTTP 1.1: RFC 2068





HTTP

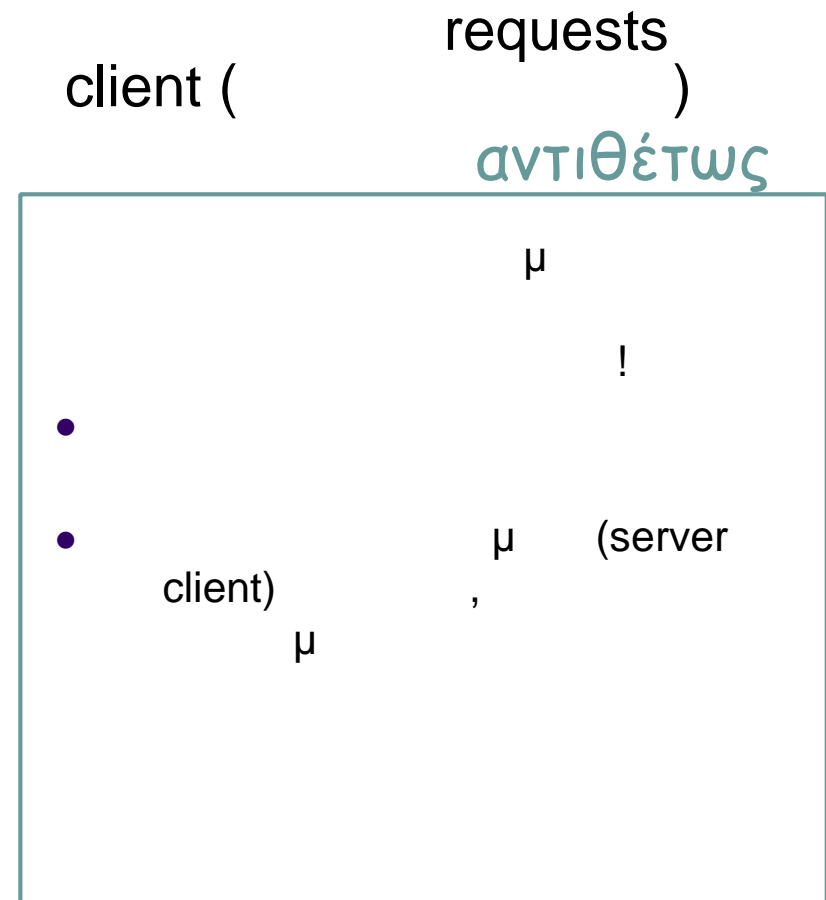
TCP:

- client connection (TCP socket) server, port 80
- server connection (TCP client)
- HTTP (application-layer protocol)
- browser (HTTP client) Web server (HTTP server)
- connection (TCP)

To HTTP

- server

“stateless”



HTTP



Non-persistent HTTP

(μ μ)

- TCP client server
μ μ μ
- HTTP/v.1.0
μ non-persistent HTTP

Persistent HTTP

(μ)

- μ TCP client server
- HTTP/v.1.1
μ persistent connections default mode

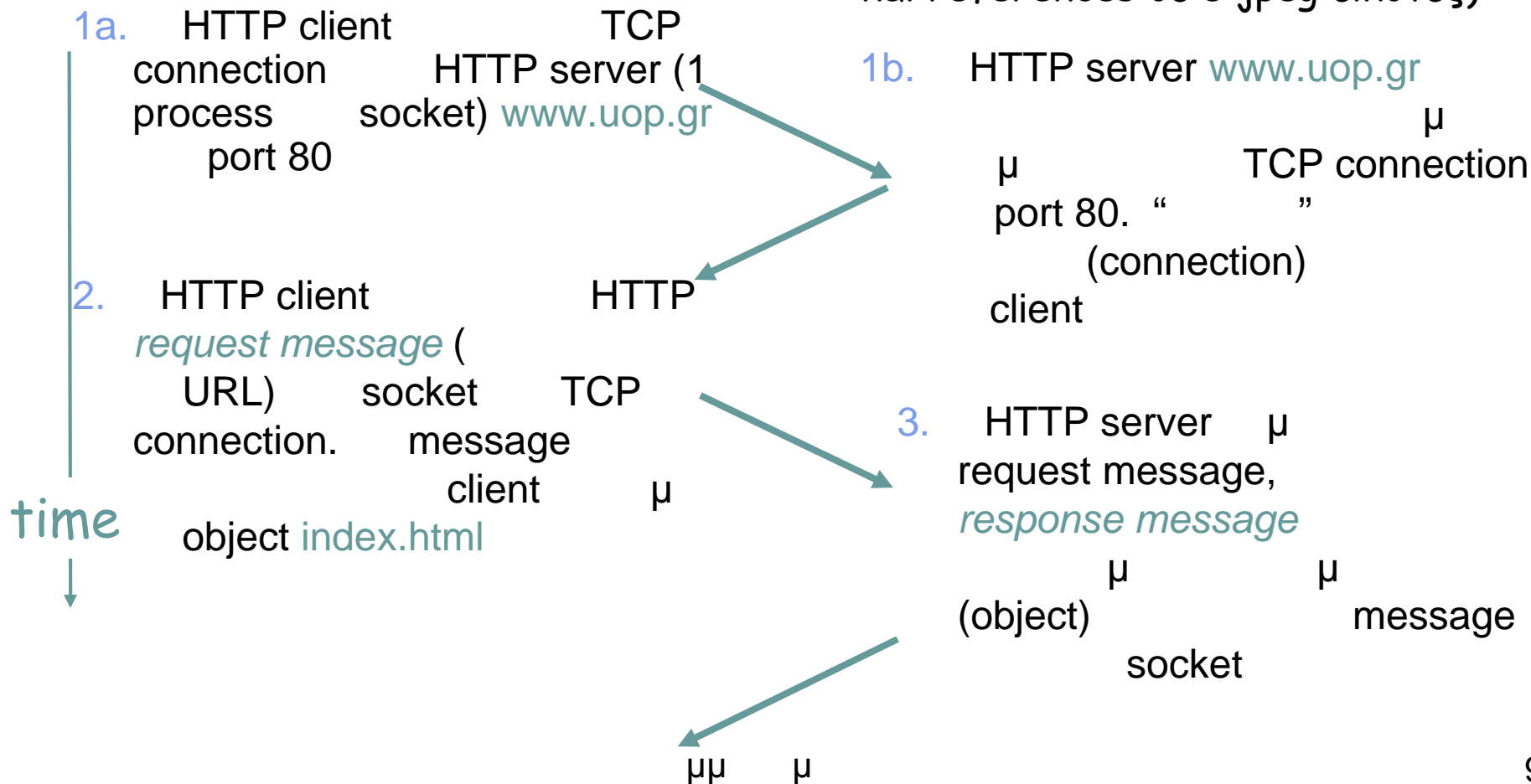
Non-persistent HTTP



μ URL

`www.uop.gr/index.html`

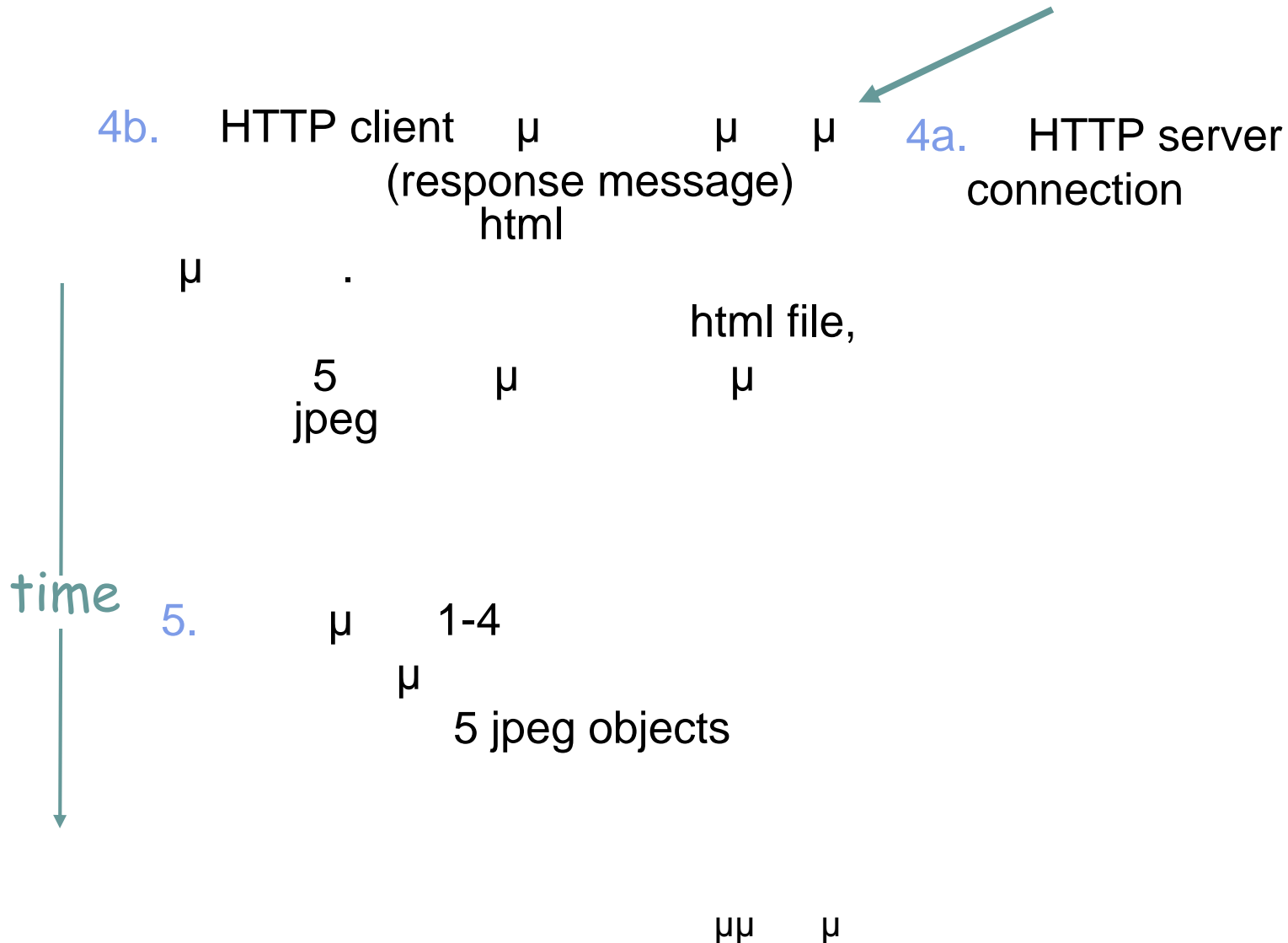
(έστω επίσης ότι το URL περιέχει text και references σε 5 jpeg εικόνες)



Non-persistent HTTP



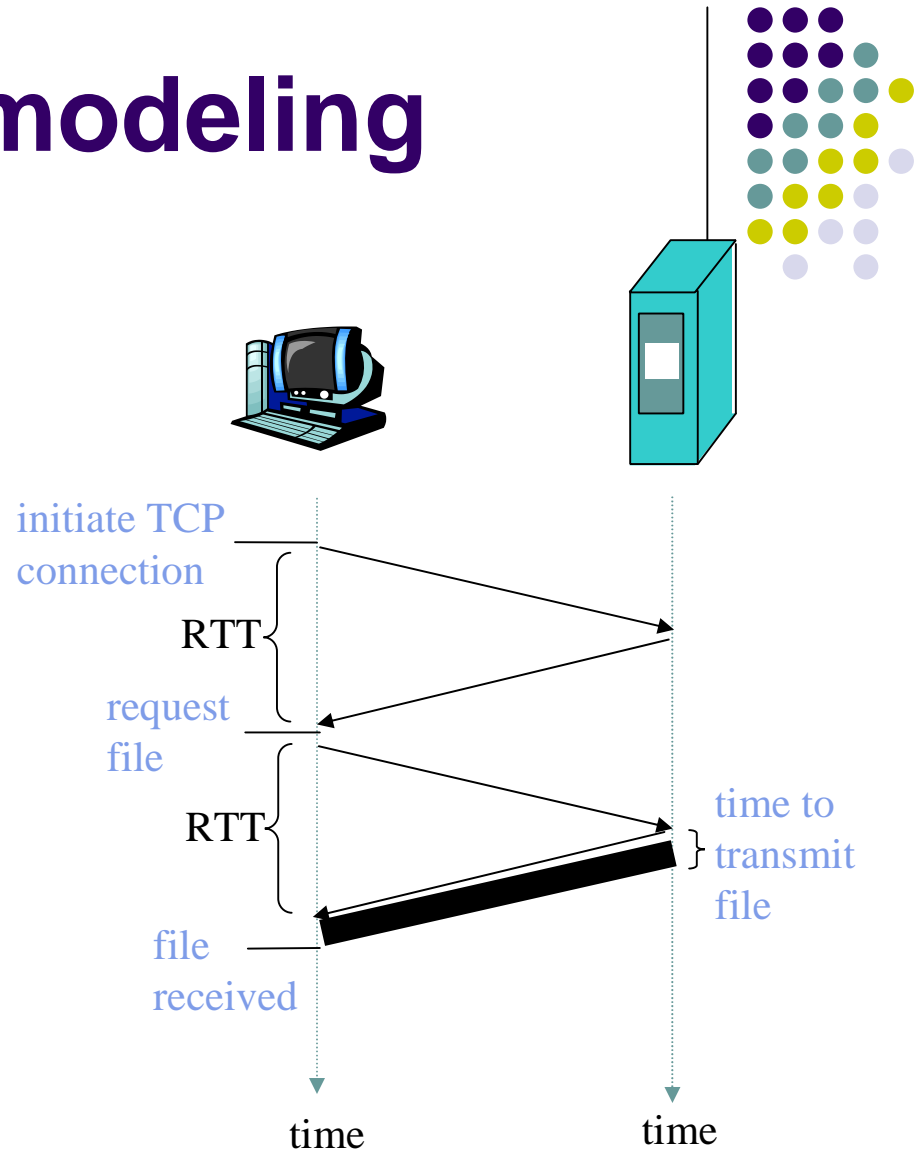
TCP



Response time modeling

RTT (Round Trip Time):

- RTT
 - TCP connection
 - RTT
 - HTTP request
 - HTTP response
 - file transmission time
- total = $2RTT + \text{transmit time}$



Persistent HTTP



Non-persistent HTTP :

- 2 RTTs
- TCP resources (browsers)
- TCP connections

Persistent HTTP

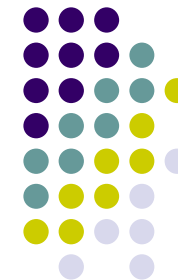
- server response message
- HTTP messages client/server

Persistent pipelining:

- client request
- Synchronous response
- RTT

Persistent pipelining:

- Default HTTP/v.1.1
- client requests objects, requests
- Asynchronous
- RTT (requests)



HTTP request message

- μ HTTP messages : *request & response*
- HTTP request message:
 - ASCII (human-readable format)

request line
(GET, POST,
HEAD commands) → **GET /mylab/index.html HTTP/1.1**

header
lines → **Host: www.uop.gr**
User-agent: Mozilla/1.1
Connection: close
Accept: text/html,image/jpg,image/gif
Accept-language: fr

Carriage return,
line feed → (extra carriage return, line feed)
indicates end
of message



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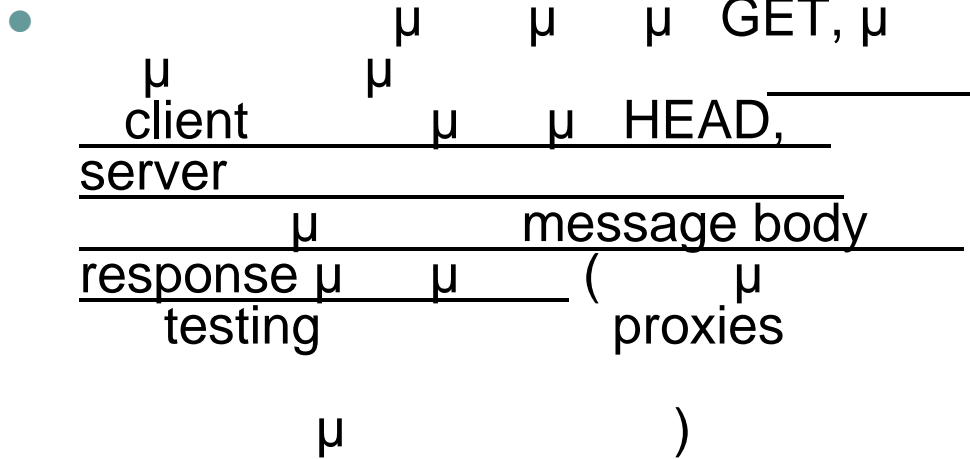
HTTP/1.0

- GET
 -
- POST
 -

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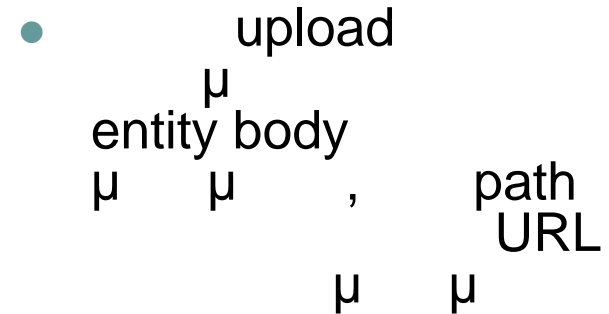
client (. . μ μ)

- HEAD



HTTP/1.1

- GET, POST, HEAD
- PUT



- DELETE



GET request



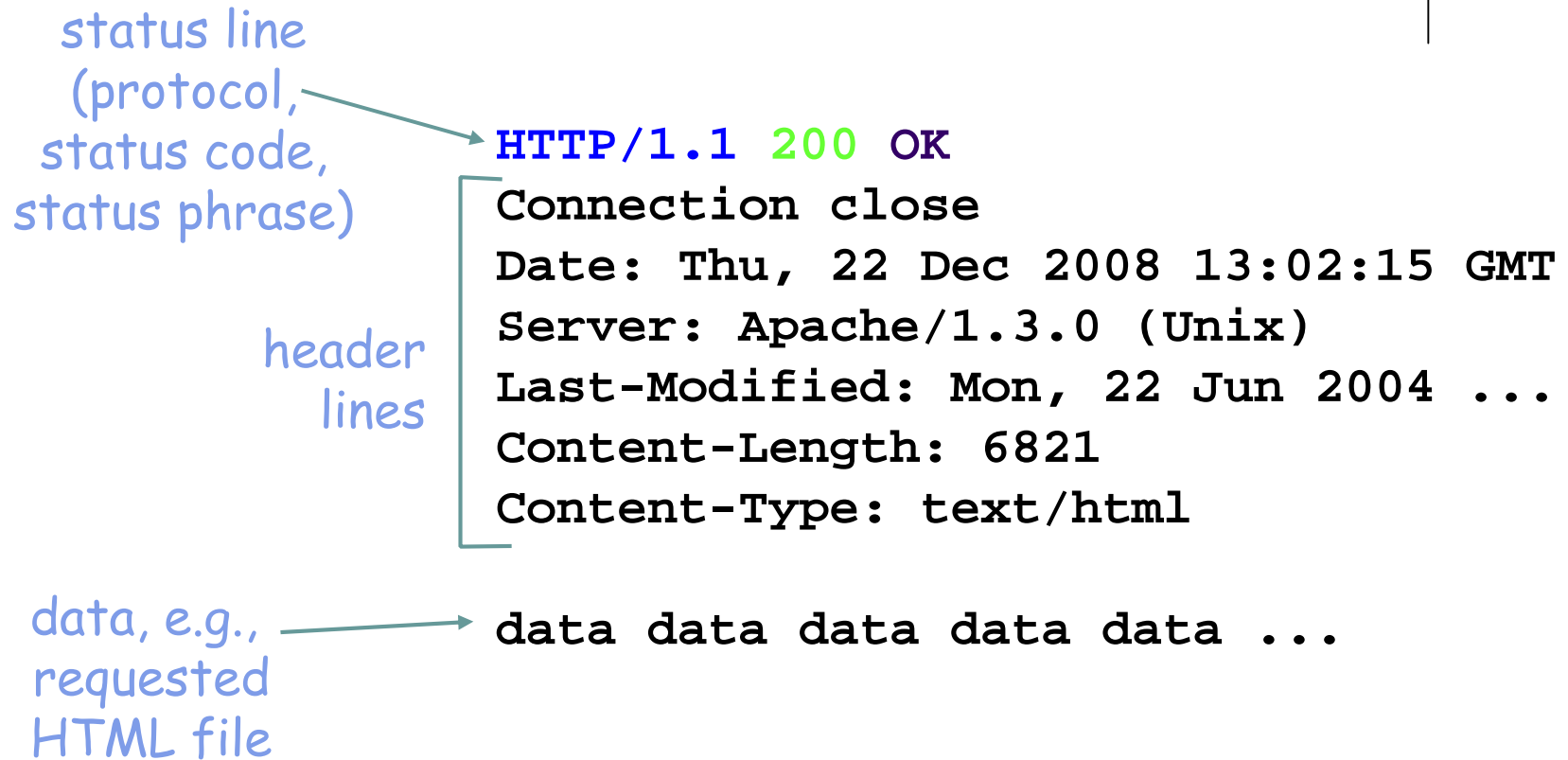
- μ μ
- μ Server μ $\mu\mu$
- URI
- μ μ URI μ
 μ Web Server μ

[http://www.uop.gr/index.php?option=cources_content
&task=view&id=36&Itemid=67](http://www.uop.gr/index.php?option=cources_content&task=view&id=36&Itemid=67)

Οι παράμετροι ξεκινούν μετά το ?



HTTP response message





Web μ

Web μ



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:

- HTML

- XML



μ

:



- μ request

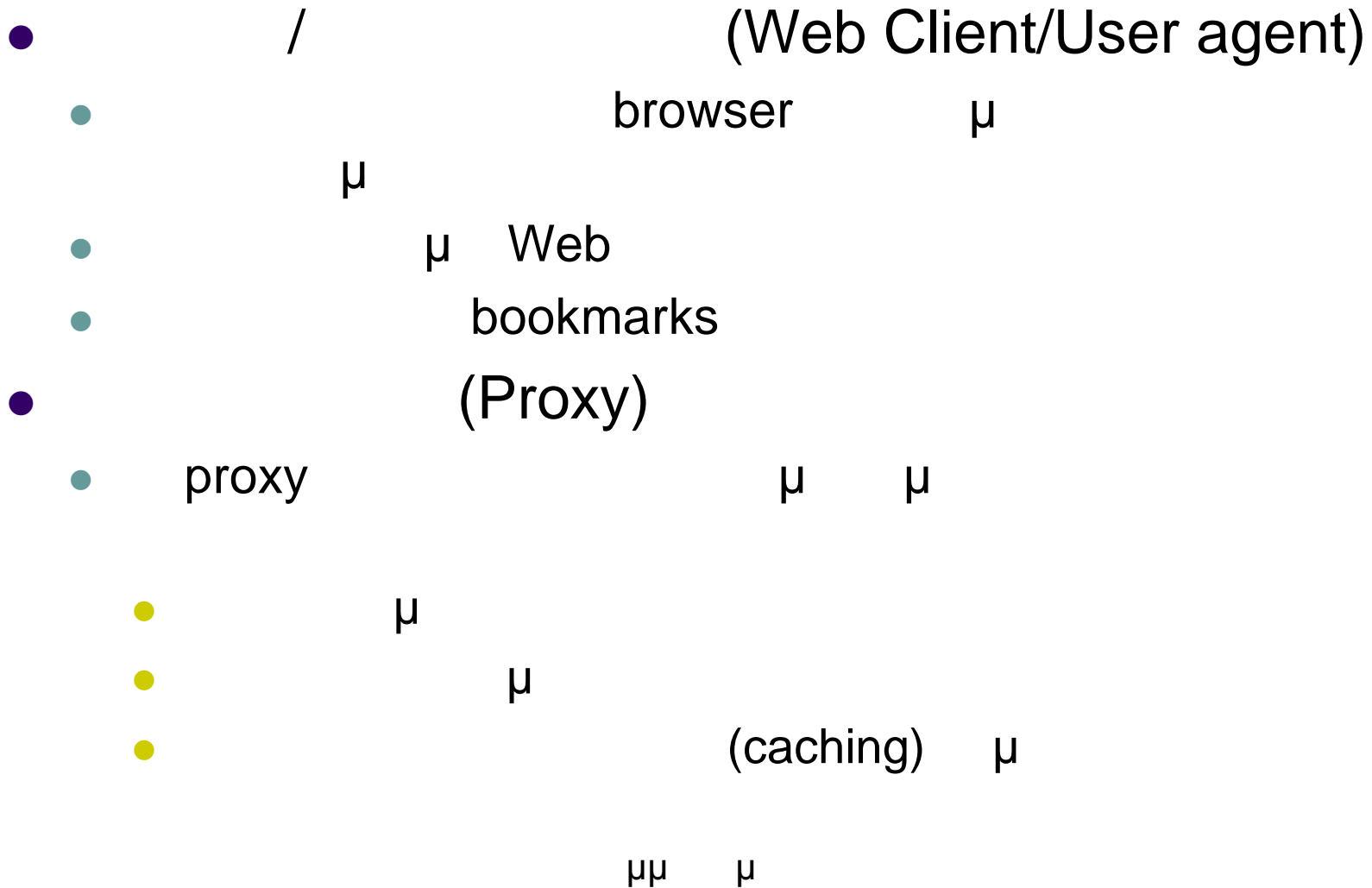
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Web



μ

Web



(Server)



server

μ



μ

Server

μ



cookie

(Web Client)



Web clients:

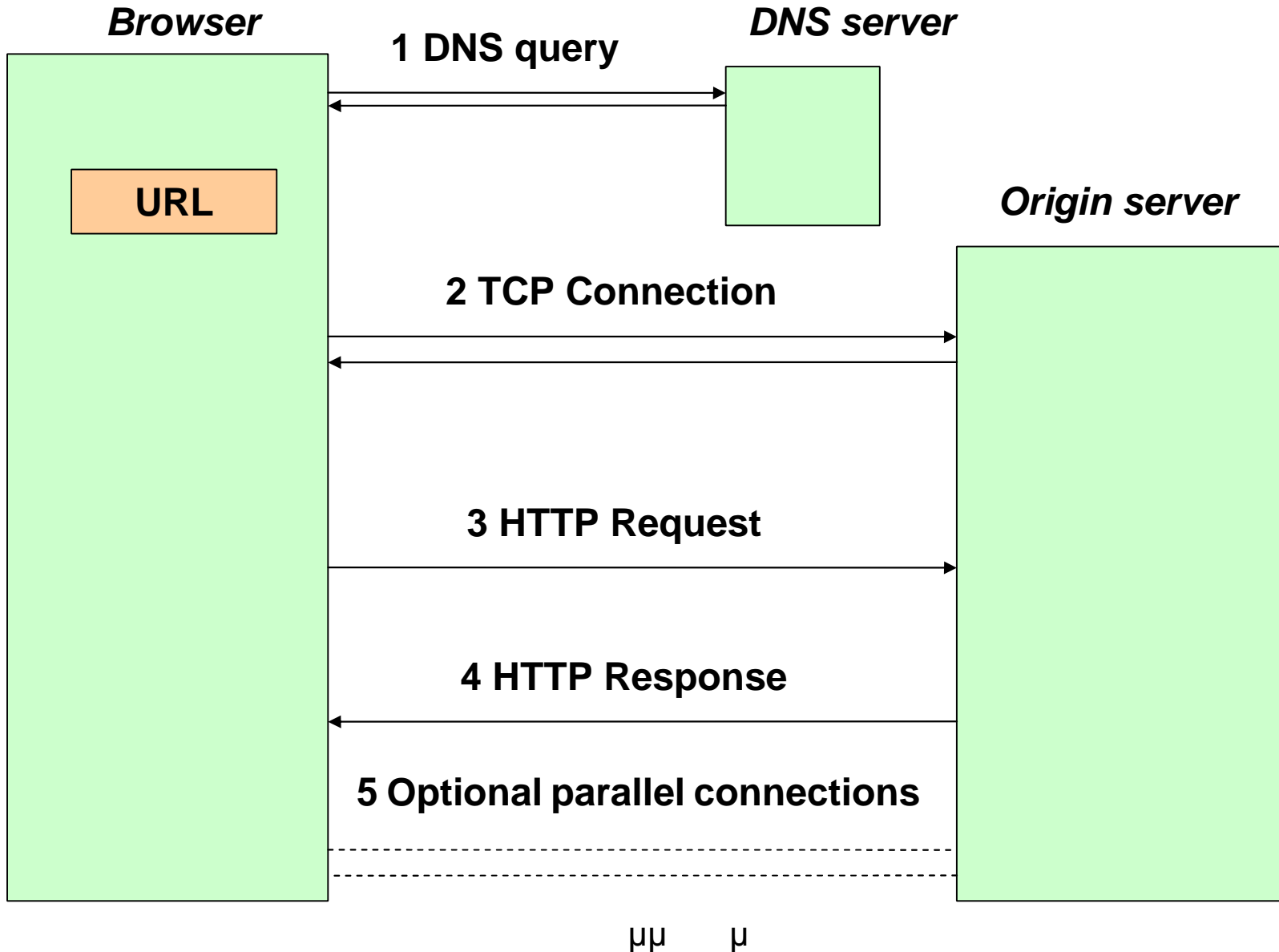
- - browser
 - μ μ Web request
 - Spider
 - O spider $\mu\mu$
 - Spiders
 - gent
 - agent $\mu\mu$ μ μ

Browser



- Web client.
- browser μ
requests
responses μ
 μ .
- μ μ μ browser

Browser

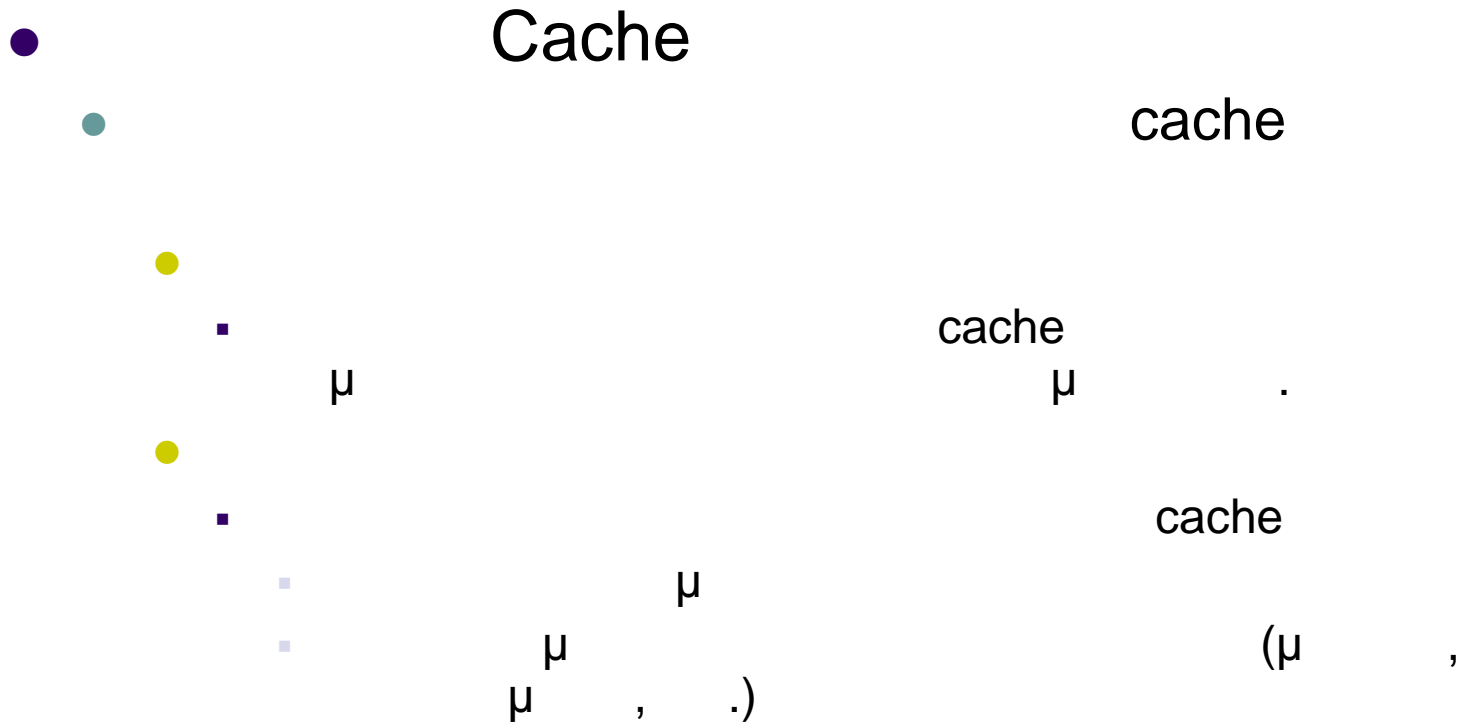




Browser Caching

- To browser caching μ
 - $\mu \mu \mu \mu$ ()
 - $\mu \mu$
- Cache
 - cache μ
- Server.
 - cache

Browser Caching





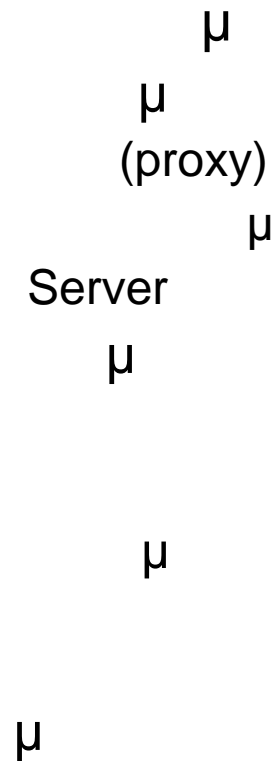
μ

Browser

- O browser μ



- browser μ



μμ

μμ μ

μ

Browser



Content type	MIME type	Helper application
Zip compressed data	application/x-zip-compressed	gunzip/WINZIP32
PostScript document	application/postscript	ghostview/GSVIEW32
Word document	application/msword	catdoc/WINWORD
PDF document	application/pdf	acroread/ACRORD32
audio/video	video/x-mpeg-2	raplayer/MPLAYER2

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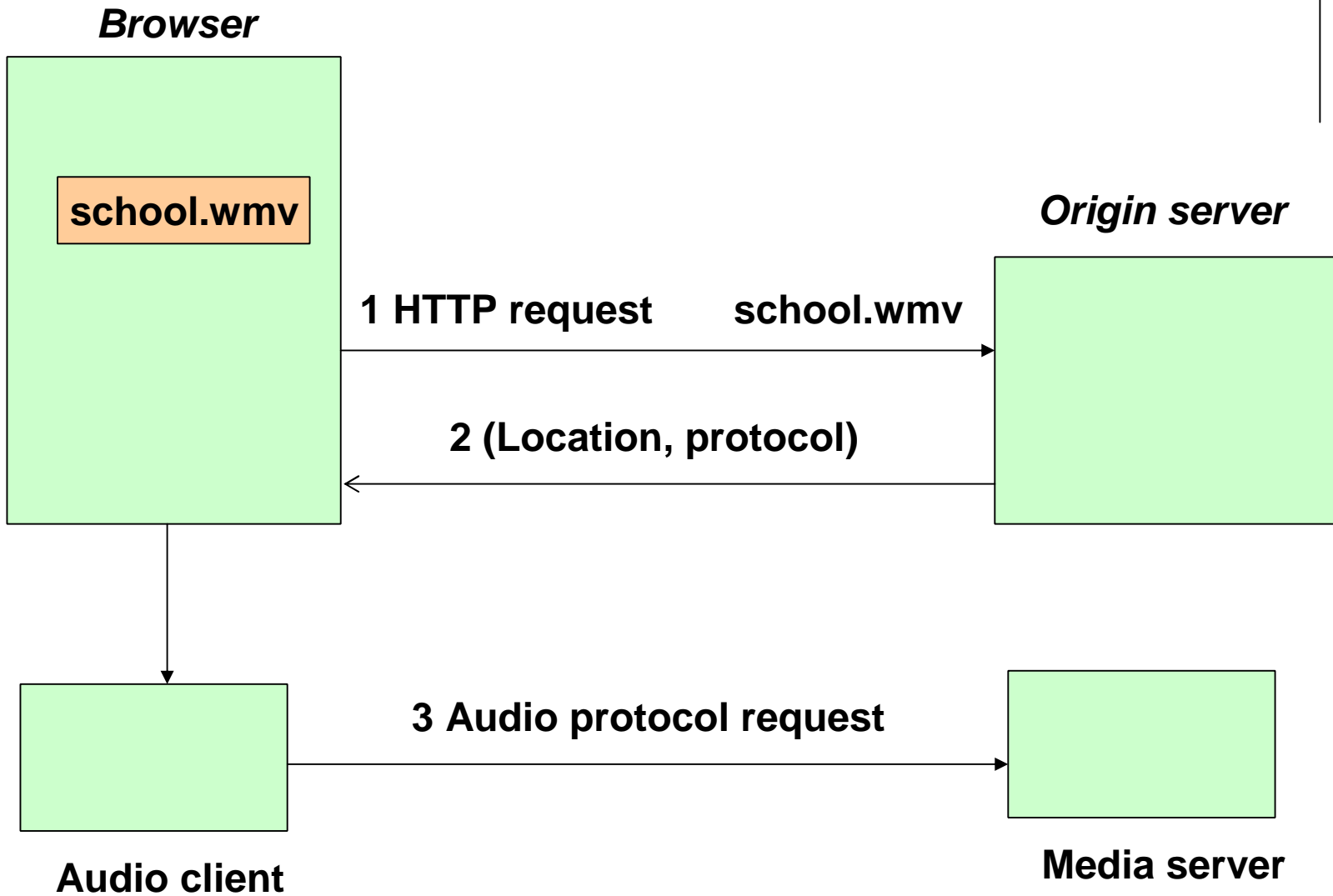
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μμ μ

μ

Browser



$\mu\mu$ μ



μ

Browser

- Plug-in

- μμ
μ

- Shockwave:
animations

μ

μ

plug-in

μ

-

browser

- front end

μ .

μμ μ

Cookies



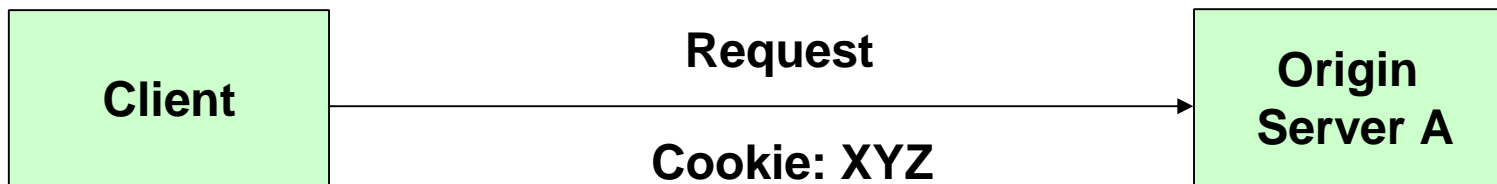
- μ state
- HTTP.
 μ $\mu\mu$
 - Server μ
 - μ μ μ
- Server
• « μ μ »
 - μ μ
 - μ μ

Cookies



- μ , browser request
cookie.
- μ server
- μ 4KB.
- browser μ 20
cookies server.

Cookies



μ

μ
cookies

μμ μ

Web Server



- O Web server
 - μ responses
 - μμ requests
 - μ requests

- μ requests

- μ : request μ μ
- request μ
- μ URL request μ μ
- μ response
- μ response

Web Server



- server μ μ μ μ
response μ $:$
- server μ μ URL μ
- server μ script μ
servers μ
 μ μ response.

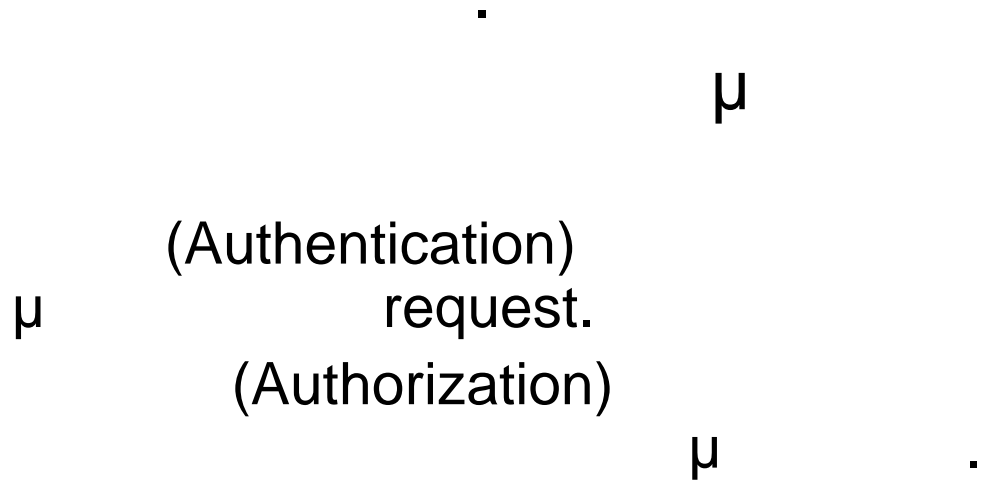


- Web server μ

-

-

-





- client-server
μ username password.
- Web server request μ
- server HTTP response μ
μ μ response
μ μ response (realm)
μ μ



, server

μ

μ

μ

server μ

μ

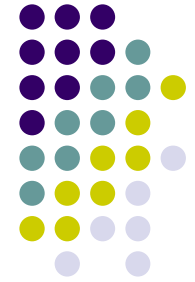
IP

username

HTTP requests μ
Web server.

μ

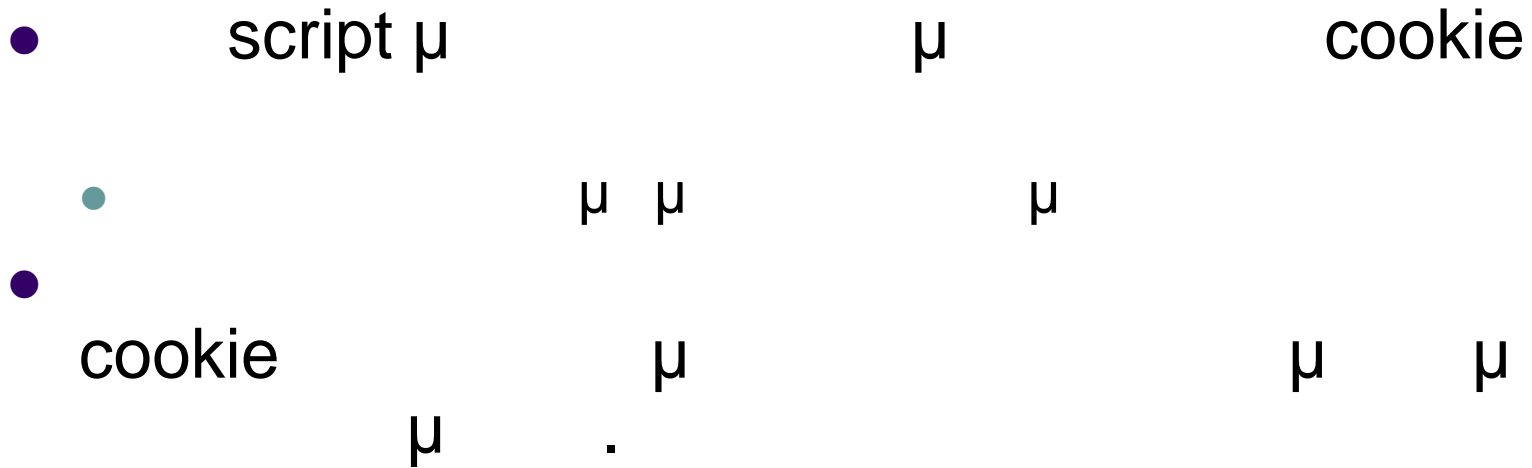
$\mu\mu$ μ



μ Cookies

- Cookies μ , μ scripts μ responses Web server.
- Server browser μ cookie HTTP request.
 - request μ cookie, script μ cookie μ response.
- μ μ μ request μ
cookie
Set-Cookie: Customer="user17"; Version="1"; Path="/book"
- μ μ μ request μ
cookie
Cookie: Customer="user17"; Version="1"; Path="/book"

Cookies



(Proxy)



- Proxy

μ

μμ μ

- μ

request.

- Proxy

μ μ

μ

μ

server.

- Proxy

- server

-

proxies servers

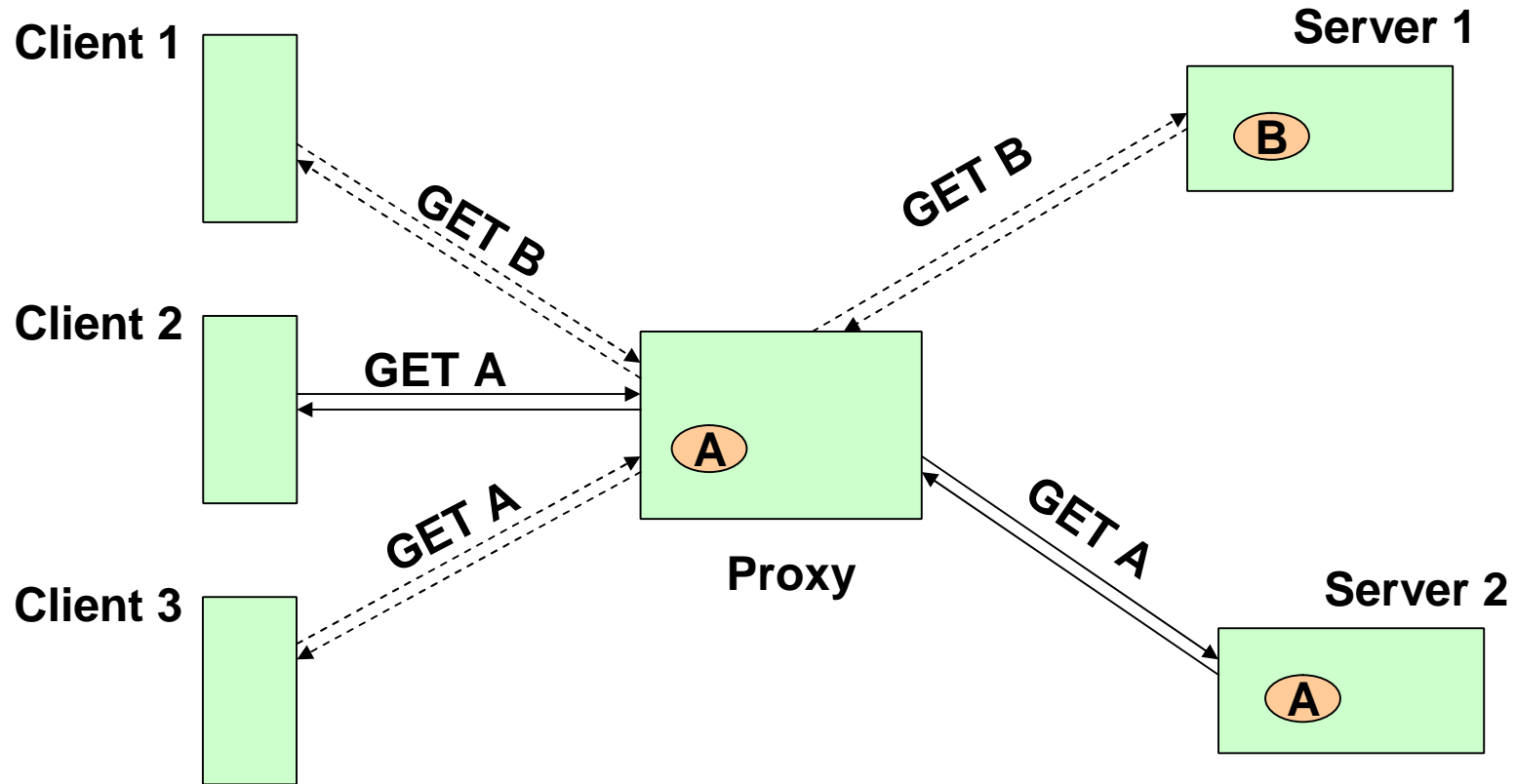
μμ μ



(Proxy)

- O Proxy μ μ
 - μ μ
 - (caching) responses
 - μ
 - μ requests/responses
 - μ requests/responses

(Proxy)



● Proxy

μ μ

(caching) responses

$\mu\mu$ μ

Gateway

non-HTTP



μ

- Proxy μ
(μ)
μ

- . . . FTP server, proxy μ
- .

μ
μ
HTTP.

Gateway μ

non-HTTP

