

μ μ

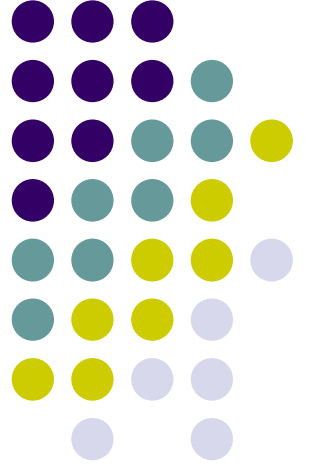
LDAP
Ubuntu Linux



μ μ

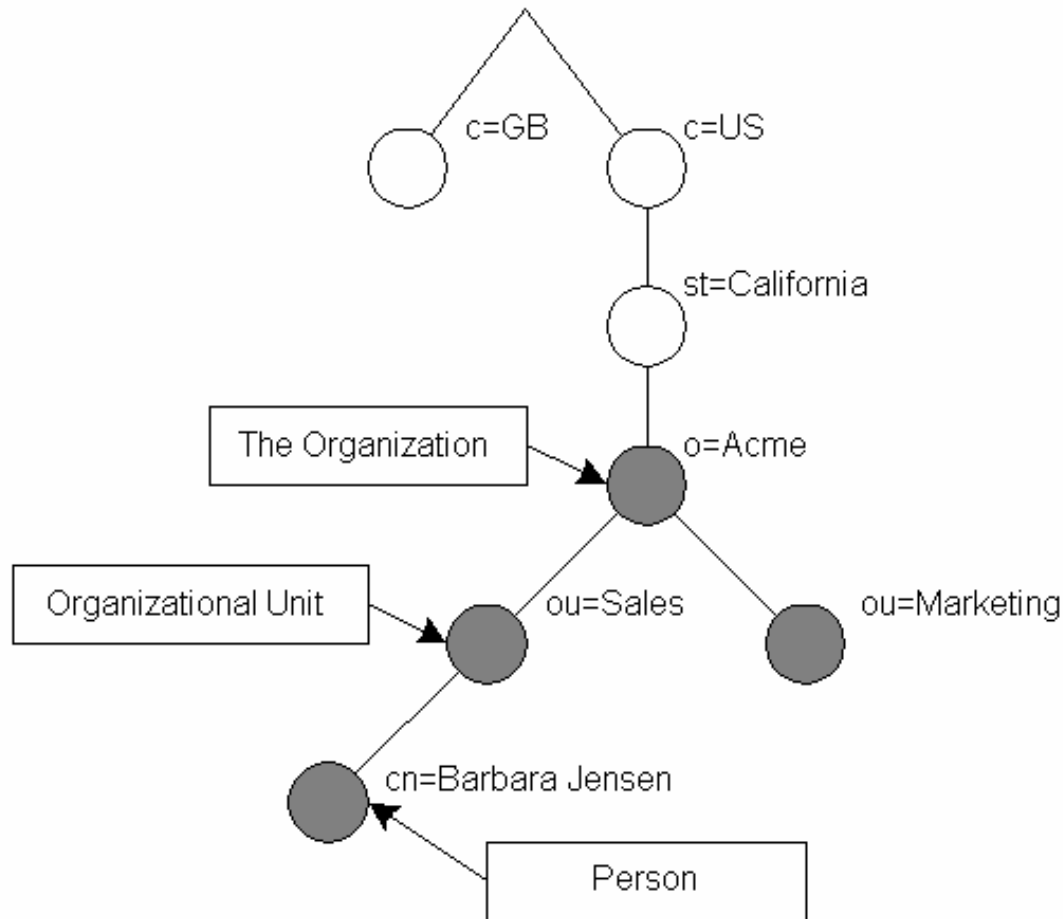
μ &

. μ



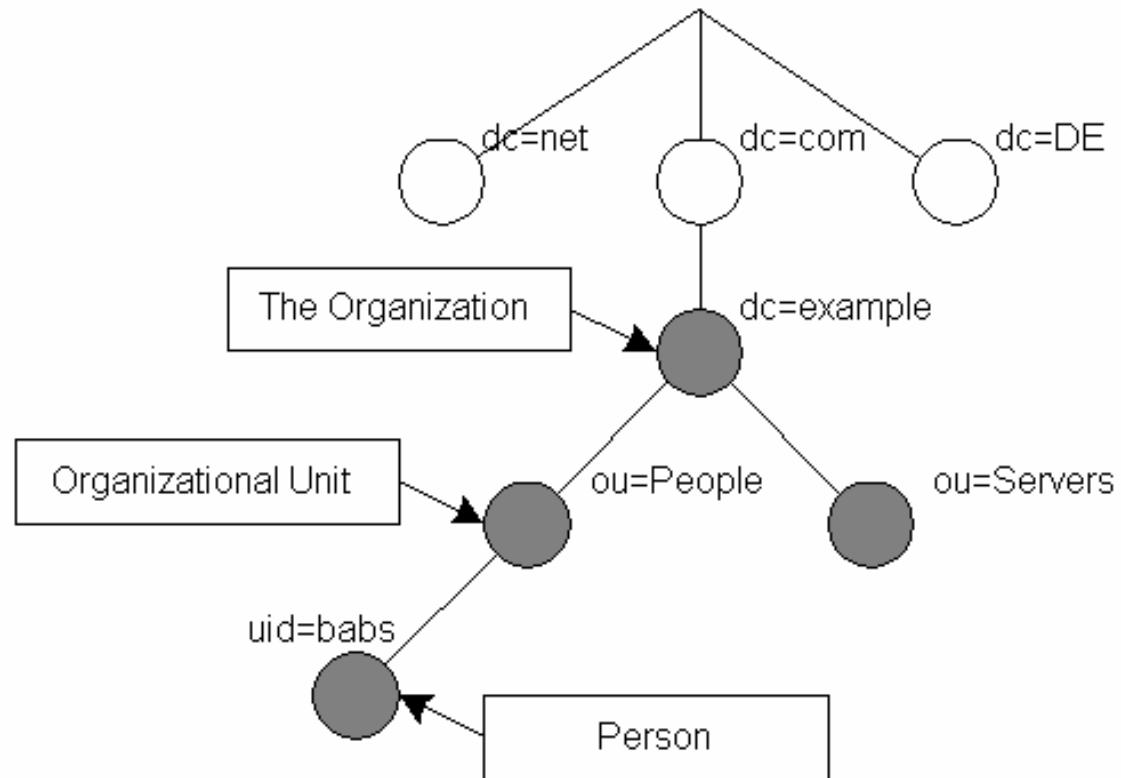
LDAP

()



LDAP

(internet domain)





LDAP

- distinguished name, entity (Relative Distinguished Name - RDN) .
 - Barbara Jensen
RDN uid=babs DN uid=babs, ou=People, dc=example, dc=com.
- format DN RFC2253, "Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (v3): UTF-8 String Representation of Distinguished Names."



OpenLDAP (slapd)

- LDAPv3
- Transport Layer Security (TLS/SSL)
- (Topology control)
- (Access control)
- μ
- API
- Threads
- Replication
- Proxy Cache
- Configuration



OpenLDAP Configuration (1)

- `/etc/ldap.`
 - `μ` `Openldap`
 - `μ` `slapd.conf`
- `E` `μ` `LDAP schemes`

Schema and objectClass definitions

```
include /etc/ldap/schema/core.schema
```

```
include /etc/ldap/schema/cosine.schema
```

```
include /etc/ldap/schema/nis.schema
```

```
include /etc/ldap/schema/inetorgperson.schema
```

OpenLDAP Configuration (2)



- `database hdb`
- `suffix "dc=corelab"`
- `rootdn "cn=admin,dc=corelab"`
`rootpw {MD5}xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx`

OpenLDAP Configuration (3)



- `admin` μ μ
MD5
MD5
 μ $:$
`slappasswd -h {MD5}`



OpenLDAP Configuration (4)

- μ μ :

access to attrs=userPassword
by dn="cn=admin,dc=corelab" write
by anonymous auth
by self write
by * none



OpenLDAP Configuration (5)

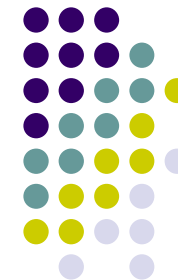
- `access to dn.base="" by * read`
- `access to *
by dn="cn=admin,dc=corelab" write
by * read`

μ ASN.1

μ

μ

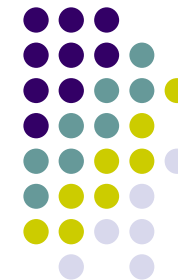
slapd (1)



- start: Starts with default configuration
- stop: Stops the slapd
- -f <filename>: This option specifies an alternate configuration file for slapd. The default is normally /usr/local/etc/openldap/slapd.conf.
- -h <URLs>: This option specifies alternative listener configurations. The default is ldap:/// which implies LDAP over TCP on all interfaces on the default LDAP port 389. You can specify specific host-port pairs or other protocol schemes (such as ldaps:// or ldapi://). For example, -h "ldaps:// ldap://127.0.0.1:666" will create two listeners: one for LDAP over SSL on all interfaces on the default LDAP/SSL port 636, and one for LDAP over TCP on the localhost (loopback) interface on port 666. Hosts may be specified using IPv4 dotted-decimal form or using host names. Port values must be numeric.
- -n <service-name>: This option specifies the service name used for logging and other purposes. The default service name is slapd.

μ

slapd (2)

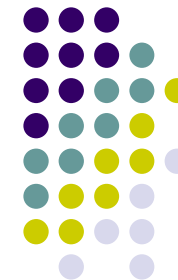


- -l <syslog-local-user>: This option specifies the local user for the syslog(8) facility. Values can be LOCAL0, LOCAL1, LOCAL2, ..., and LOCAL7. The default is LOCAL4. This option may not be supported on all systems.
- -u user -g group: These options specify the user and group, respectively, to run as. user can be either a user name or uid. group can be either a group name or gid.
- -r directory: This option specifies a run-time directory. slapd will chroot(2) to this directory after opening listeners but before reading any configuration files or initializing any backends.
- -d <level> | ?: This option sets the slapd debug level to <level>. When level is a `?' character, the various debugging levels are printed and slapd exits, regardless of any other options you give it.



μ

- μ μ OpenLDAP server
`/etc/init.d/slaped stop`
- μ
`rm -r /var/lib/ldap/*`
- μ OpenLDAP server
`/etc/init.d/slaped start`
- μ μ home directory root μ μ Idif
μ μ μ .
- μ Idif
`ldapadd -x -D "cn=admin,dc=corelab" -W -f mydb.ldif`



Idif (1)

dn: dc=corelab
objectClass: top
objectClass: dcObject
objectClass: organization
o: Core Lab
dc: corelab

dn: cn=admin,dc=corelab
objectClass: simpleSecurityObject
objectClass: organizationalRole
cn: admin
description: LDAP administrator
userPassword: {MD5}xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Idif (2)



dn: DN

- dn directive
(DN) μ
(
- directive
 - (

Distinguished Name
entry
directives **entry).**
μμ **dn**
directive)



Idif (3)

objectclass: objectclassname

- **H objectclass directive**
objectclass entry.
- **objectclass entry.**
- μ
 - **objectClass: top** μ μ μ
, μ . μ $\mu\mu$



B

μμ slapsearch

- ldap

- μ

```
ldapsearch -x -h localhost -b 'dc=corelab'  
uid=admin
```

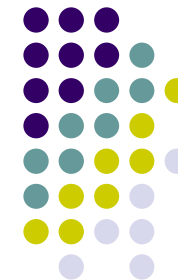


μ

user

group (1)

- OpenLDAP server
root.
(. . ldap) μ
- μ (. . ldap),
OpenLDAP server.
μ
:
adduser ldap



μ user group (2)

- , group
μ . Ubuntu
/etc/default/slapd:

```
SLAPD_USER=ldap
SLAPD_GROUP=ldap
SLAPD_PIDFILE=/var/run/slapd/slapd.pid
SLAPD_SERVICES="ldap://127.0.0.1:389/ ldaps:///
ldapi:///"
SLAPD_OPTIONS="-4"
```



μ **user** **group (3)**



μ

:

```
chgrp ldap /etc/ldap/slapd.conf
chmod 640 /etc/ldap/slapd.conf
chown -R ldap.ldap /var/run/slapd
chmod 750 /var/run/slapd
chmod 644 /var/run/slapd/*
chown -R ldap.ldap /var/lib/ldap
chmod 750 /var/lib/ldap
chmod 600 /var/lib/ldap/*
```



slapd

```
slapd -h 'ldap://127.0.0.1:389/ ldaps:/// ldapi:///' -g  
ldap -u ldap -4
```

- :
 - o OpenLDAP server daemon
 - (slapd)
 - μ μ (ldap://127.0.0.1:localhost)
 - slapd daemon μ μ ldap
group ldap (-g ldap -u ldap)
 - IPv4
(-4)



Configuration ldap.conf

- Client side configuration
 - `/etc/ldap/ldap.conf`

BASE dc=corelab

URI ldap://127.0.0.1:389

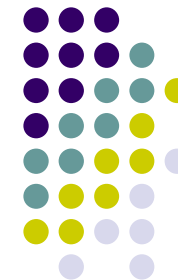


Backup Configuration files

Ubuntu:

```
sudo cp /etc/ldap/slapd.conf /etc/ldap/slapd.conf_old
```

```
sudo cp /etc/default/slapd /etc/default/slapd_old
```

μμ phpldapadmin (1)

- LDAP Server
- browser
<http://127.0.0.1/phpldapadmin>
- μ μ μ μ μ
php
sudo vim /etc/php5/apache2/php.ini
memory_limit = 50M
sudo /etc/init.d/apache2 restart



μμ phpldapadmin (2)

The screenshot shows the phpldapadmin web interface in a Konqueror browser window. The browser title is "phpLDAPAdmin (1.1.0.4) - - Konqueror". The address bar shows the URL "http://127.0.0.1/phpldapadmin/cmd.php?cmd=templ...". The interface includes a navigation menu with links for Home, Purge caches, Request feature, Report a bug, Donate, and Help. The main content area displays "My LDAP Server" with a clock icon and a list of actions: schema, search, refresh, info, import, export, and logout. The user is logged in as "cn=admin,dc=corelab". Below this, there is a section for "dc=nodomain" and a large blue header for "dc=corelab". The "dc=corelab" section shows "Server: My LDAP Server" and "Distinguished Name: dc=corelab". Below this, there are several actions: Refresh, Copy or move this entry, Delete this entry, Compare with another entry, Add new attribute, Export subtree, Export, Show internal a, Rename, Create a child, and View 2 children. The browser's status bar at the bottom shows the system tray with icons for network, volume, and battery, along with the time "21:06" and date "2009-05-05".